I. What Do Socialists Want? What are the fundamental values?

II. The Classical Marxist Understanding of Socialism: The “Dictatorship of the Proletariat”

1. Meaning of term “dictatorship”.
2. Comparison to Capitalist State.
4. Socialism as the negation of structural features of capitalism:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Capitalism</th>
<th>Socialism</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Direct Producers: relation to means production</td>
<td>Separated from means of production</td>
<td>collectively own means of production</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct producers: relation to means of subsistence</td>
<td>separated from means of subsistence</td>
<td>united with means of subsistence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property rights</td>
<td>private ownership</td>
<td>state ownership of means</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distribution of wealth</td>
<td>inegalitarian</td>
<td>egalitarian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coordination of economy</td>
<td>markets</td>
<td>comprehensive planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relations among producers</td>
<td>competitive &amp; individualist</td>
<td>cooperative &amp; associative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class power</td>
<td>capitalist class = ruling class</td>
<td>working class = ruling class</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. Problems with Comprehensive Planning and why socialism needs markets

III. An alternative framing of socialism: taking the ‘social’ in socialism seriously

1. Three kinds of power: economic, state, social
2. Capitalism, Statism, Socialism
3. Hybrids and ecosystems
4. Socialism as an ecosystem in which social power is dominant
5. Pathways/configurations of social empowerment

IV Real Utopias: some institutional designs for moving beyond capitalism

1. Unconditional Basic Income Grants
   1.1. The idea:
   1.2. Direct Implications
   1.3. Ramifications if sustainably implemented
   1.4. Sustainability
   1.5. Implementability

2. Parecon: decentralized, anarcho-communist planned economy

3. Market Socialism (John Roemer’s model)
   3.1. The Problem
   3.2. Roemer’s Proposal: The Basic Idea
   3.3. Consequences