

**Outline Lecture 26.**  
**Democracy from Below**  
**December 11, 2006**

**I. Three institutional forms of democracy**

**II. Legislation and Administration**

- 1. Turning legislation into functioning policies**
- 2. An example: The Endangered Species Act**
- 3. Traditional way of solving problem of implementation: top-down command-and-control bureaucracy**
  - (1) How it Works**
  - (2) Command-and-control & Democracy**
- 4. An alternative: empowered participatory governance**
  - (1) The Basic idea**
  - (2) Participation & Civil Society**

**III. Examples of grass roots participatory governance**

- 1. Industrial Area Foundation community planning**
- 2. Habitat Conservation Planning**
- 3. Community Policing**
- 4. Some examples from other countries:**
  - Participatory budgeting in Brazil**
  - Randomly selected citizens assembly**