## Handout on HK calculation

## Weil : Table 6.2 and Figures 6.9 and 6.10

According to Table 6.2 labor has seven different skill levels: Raw Labor (zero schooling) and 4 -8-10-12-14-16 years of schooling.
Let $\mathrm{w}_{\mathrm{i}}$ be the wage paid to a worker with i years of schooling, Li the number of such workers and L the total number of workers. Then:

HK wages paid to worker with i years of schooling $=w_{i}-w_{0}$
Total wages paid to $\mathrm{HK}=$ Total $\mathrm{HK} \mathrm{W}=$
$=\left(\mathrm{w}_{4}-\mathrm{w}_{0}\right) \mathrm{L}_{4}+\left(\mathrm{w}_{8}-\mathrm{w}_{0}\right) \mathrm{L}_{8}+\left(\mathrm{w}_{10}-\mathrm{w}_{0}\right) \mathrm{L}_{10}+\left(\mathrm{w}_{12}-\mathrm{w}_{0}\right) \mathrm{L}_{12}+\left(\mathrm{w}_{14}-\mathrm{w}_{0}\right) \mathrm{L}_{14}+\left(\mathrm{w}_{16}-\mathrm{w}_{0}\right) \mathrm{L}_{16}$

Total wages paid $=$ Total $\mathrm{W}=$
$=\mathrm{w}_{0} \mathrm{~L}_{0}+\mathrm{w}_{4} \mathrm{~L}_{4}+\mathrm{w}_{8} \mathrm{~L}_{8}+\mathrm{w}_{10} \mathrm{~L}_{10}+\mathrm{w}_{12} \mathrm{~L}_{12}+\mathrm{w}_{14} \mathrm{~L}_{14}+\mathrm{w}_{16} \mathrm{~L}_{16}$

Share of wages paid to HK = Total HK W / Total W
Or dividing numerator and denominator by L
$=($ Total HK W/L) $/($ Total W/L)

$$
\begin{gathered}
\left(\mathrm{w}_{4}-\mathrm{w}_{0}\right)\left(\mathrm{L}_{4} / \mathrm{L}\right)+\left(\mathrm{w}_{8}-\mathrm{w}_{0}\right)\left(\mathrm{L}_{8} / \mathrm{L}\right)+\left(\mathrm{w}_{10}-\mathrm{w}_{0}\right)\left(\mathrm{L}_{10} / \mathrm{L}\right)+\left(\mathrm{w}_{12}-\mathrm{w}_{0}\right)\left(\mathrm{L}_{12} / \mathrm{L}\right)+\left(\mathrm{w}_{14}-\mathrm{w}_{0}\right)\left(\mathrm{L}_{14} / \mathrm{L}\right)+\left(\mathrm{w}_{16}-\mathrm{w}_{0}\right)\left(\mathrm{L}_{16} / \mathrm{L}\right) \\
\mathrm{w}_{0}\left(\mathrm{~L}_{0} / \mathrm{L}\right)+\mathrm{w}_{4}\left(\mathrm{~L}_{4} / \mathrm{L}\right)+\mathrm{w}_{8}\left(\mathrm{~L}_{8} / \mathrm{L}\right)+\mathrm{w}_{10}\left(\mathrm{~L}_{10} / \mathrm{L}\right)+\mathrm{w}_{12}\left(\mathrm{~L}_{12} / \mathrm{L}\right)+\mathrm{w}_{14}\left(\mathrm{~L}_{14} / \mathrm{L}\right)+\mathrm{w}_{16}\left(\mathrm{~L}_{16} / \mathrm{L}\right)
\end{gathered}
$$

Remark: In table $6.2 \mathrm{w}_{0}$ is equal to 1 .

| Using data from Table 6.2 Weil |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LDC's | Fig.6.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Years schooling (i) | $\mathbf{w}_{\mathrm{i}} / \mathbf{w}_{0}$ | $L_{\text {i }} / \mathrm{L}$ | $\mathbf{w}_{\mathrm{i}} \cdot \mathrm{L}_{\mathrm{i}} / \mathrm{L}$ | $\left(w_{i}-w_{0}\right) . L_{i} / L$ | Cumul $\mathrm{L}_{\mathrm{i}} / \mathrm{L}$ |  |
| 0 | 1 | 34.4 | 34.40 |  | 34.4 |  |
| 4 | 1.65 | 22.6 | 37.29 | 14.69 | 57 |  |
| 8 | 2.43 | 11.9 | 28.92 | 17.02 | 68.9 |  |
| 10 | 2.77 | 16.3 | 45.15 | 28.85 | 85.2 |  |
| 12 | 3.16 | 8.3 | 26.23 | 17.93 | 93.5 |  |
| 14 | 3.61 | 3.5 | 12.64 | 9.14 | 97 |  |
| 16 | 4.11 | 3 | 12.33 | 9.33 | 100 |  |
| Sum |  |  | 196.95 | 96.95 |  |  |
| \% payments to HK (96.96/196.95) |  |  |  |  |  | 49\% |
| \% payments to raw labor |  |  |  |  |  | 51\% |



| Using data from Table 6.2 Weil |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DC's | Fig. 6.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Years schooling (i) | $\mathbf{w}_{\mathrm{i}} / \mathrm{w}_{0}$ | $L_{\text {i }} / \mathrm{L}$ | $\mathbf{w}_{\mathrm{i}} \cdot \mathrm{L}_{\mathrm{i}} / \mathrm{L}$ | $\left(w_{i}-w_{0}\right) . L_{i} / L$ | Cum Li/L |  |
| 0 | 1 | 3.7 | 3.70 |  | 3.7 |  |
| 4 | 1.65 | 11.7 | 19.31 | 7.61 | 15.4 |  |
| 8 | 2.43 | 13.4 | 32.56 | 19.16 | 28.8 |  |
| 10 | 2.77 | 26.5 | 73.41 | 46.91 | 55.3 |  |
| 12 | 3.16 | 16.6 | 52.46 | 35.86 | 71.9 |  |
| 14 | 3.61 | 15.1 | 54.51 | 39.41 | 87 |  |
| 16 | 4.11 | 13 | 53.43 | 40.43 | 100 |  |
| Sum |  |  | 289.37 | 189.37 |  |  |
| \% payments to HK (189.37/289.37) |  |  |  |  |  | 65\% |
| \% payments to raw labor |  |  |  |  |  | 35\% |



