

Mail: Psychological

If using the psychological well-being items from both the telephone and mail surveys, note the different coding schemes used for the two instruments. Also note the telephone items were recreated and replaced with the 3/98 release. See Change Notice #12 for details.

mn001rec, mn001rei	Raw autonomy score (summation); and raw autonomy score substituting mean for missing components.
mn002re	Number of autonomy items answered.
mn003rer-mn009rer	Autonomy items.
mn010rec, mn010rei	Raw environmental mastery score (summation); and raw environmental mastery score substituting mean for missing components.
mn011re	Number of environmental mastery items answered.
mn012rer-mn018rer	Environmental mastery items.
mn019rec, mn019rei	Raw personal growth score (summation); and raw personal growth score substituting mean for missing components.
mn020re	Number of personal growth items answered.
mn021rer-mn027rer	Personal growth items.
mn028rec	Raw positive relation to others score (summation).
mn029re	Number of positive relation to others items answered.
mn030rer-mn036rer	Positive relation to others items.
mn037rec, mn037rei	Raw purpose in life score (summation); and raw purpose in life score substituting mean for missing components.
mn038re	Number of purpose in life items answered.
mn039rer-mn045rer	Purpose in life items.
mn046rec, mn046rei	Raw self-acceptance score (summation); and raw self-acceptance score substituting mean for missing components.
mn047re	Number of self-acceptance items answered.
mn048rer-mn054rer	Self-acceptance items.
mn055rec	Brandstadter flexible goal adjustment (FGA) scale - summary score.
mn056re	Number of FGA items answered.
mn057rer-mn061rer	Brandstadter FGA items.

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mn062rec Brandstadter tenacious goal pursuit (TGP) measure - summary score.

mn063re Number of TGP items answered.

mn064rer-mn068rer Brandstadter TGP items.

NOTE: See Appendix K - COR574A and COR437 for references and creation of Psychological items mn003rer-mn054rer.

mn001rec: Summary score for autonomy.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: scn3, 19, 19a, 19g, 19h, 19o, 19v, 19cc, 19jj

		Frequencies		
Value	Label	Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	20	10	30
4 - 27		630	1050	1680
28 - 31		808	882	1690
32 - 34		740	694	1434
35 - 38		679	680	1359
39 - 41		244	270	514
42	HIGHEST POSSIBLE	71	97	168

Note: See mn003rer, mn004rer, mn005rer, mn006rer, mn007rer, mn008rer, mn009rer.

Additional Ryff scale items can be found in the 1992

Wisconsin Longitudinal Study phone instrument.

MN001REC is coded with a sum if at least one of the seven items (19a, 19g, 19h, 19o, 19v, 19cc, 19jj) received a valid response. The level of autonomy can range from 1 (the lowest possible) to 42 (the highest possible). See MN001REI for an imputed version of this variable for which mean of valid responses is imputed for missing responses. See MN002RE for the number of items included in the sum.

mn001rei: Summary score for autonomy, mean imputed for missing components.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
 Source variables: scn3, 19, 19a, 19g, 19h, 19o, 19v, 19cc, 19jj
 Revisions: Added Jan 2008

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED < 4 VALID COMPONENTS	32	32	64
7 - 27		585	1002	1587
28 - 31		814	876	1690
32 - 34		750	709	1459
35 - 38		689	693	1382
39 - 42		322	371	693

Note: MN001REI is coded with a sum if at least four of the seven items recieved a valid response. Missing responses are imputed to the mean of remaining valid items prior to summing. See MN002RE for the number of items included in the sum.

mn002re: Number of autonomy items answered.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
 Source variables: 19a, 19g, 19h, 19o, 19v, 19cc, 19jj

Frequencies				
Value	Label	Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
0		20	10	30
1		1	2	3
2		1	3	4
3		10	17	27
4		19	31	50
5		4	7	11
6		44	56	100
7		3093	3557	6650

Note: See mn003rer, mn004rer, mn005rer, mn006rer, mn007rer, mn008rer, mn009rer.

The following text refers to MN003RER-MN068RER:

Please read the statements below
and decide the extent to which
each statement describes you.

mn003rer: To what extent do you agree that your decisions are not usually influenced by what everyone else is doing?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19a

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	32	41	73
1	AGREE STRONGLY	862	1080	1942
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1264	1377	2641
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	533	673	1206
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	264	296	560
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	169	149	318
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	68	67	135

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN001REC.

mn004rer: To what extent do you agree that you have confidence in your opinions even if they are contrary to the general consensus?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19g

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	38	41	79
1	AGREE STRONGLY	1011	1161	2172
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1463	1540	3003
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	497	634	1131
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	116	170	286
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	46	89	135
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	21	48	69

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN001REC.

mn005rer: To what extent do you agree that you tend to worry about what other people think of you?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19h

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	36	39	75
1	AGREE STRONGLY	106	292	398
2	AGREE MODERATELY	413	585	998
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	745	1025	1770
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	458	409	867
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	767	649	1416
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	667	684	1351

mn006rer: To what extent do you agree that you often change your mind about decisions if your friends or family disagree?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19o

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	34	44	78
1	AGREE STRONGLY	38	101	139
2	AGREE MODERATELY	287	468	755
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	636	848	1484
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	656	581	1237
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	1038	982	2020
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	503	659	1162

mn007rer: To what extent do you agree that you are not afraid to voice your opinions, even when they are in opposition to the opinions of most people?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19v

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	41	42	83
1	AGREE STRONGLY	947	917	1864
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1322	1398	2720
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	539	711	1250
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	167	314	481
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	124	215	339
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	52	86	138

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN001REC.

mn008rer: To what extent do you agree that being happy with yourself is more important to you than having others approve of you?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19cc

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	59	53	112
1	AGREE STRONGLY	852	1423	2275
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1161	1252	2413
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	636	518	1154
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	278	238	516
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	149	141	290
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	57	58	115

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN001REC.

mn009rer: To what extent do you agree that it's difficult for you to voice your opinions on controversial matters?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19jj

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	60	68	128
1	AGREE STRONGLY	85	211	296
2	AGREE MODERATELY	244	511	755
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	434	689	1123
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	437	435	872
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	1015	896	1911
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	917	873	1790

mn010rec: Summary score for environmental mastery.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19b, 19i, 19n, 19p, 19w, 19dd, 19kk

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	20	9	29
2 - 29		649	736	1385
30 - 33		789	842	1631
34 - 36		779	834	1613
37 - 40		727	920	1647
41		118	173	291
42	HIGHEST POSSIBLE	110	169	279

Note: See mn012rer, mn013rer, mn014rer, mn015rer, mn016rer, mn017rer, mn018rer.

MN010REC is coded with a sum if at least one of the seven items (19b, 19i, 19n, 19p, 19w, 19dd, 19kk) recieved a valid response. The degree of environmental mastery can range from 1 (the lowest possible) to 42 (the highest possible). See MN010REI for an imputed version of this variable for which mean of valid responses is imputed for missing

responses. See MN011RE for the number of items included in the sum.

mn010rei: Summary score for environmental mastery, mean imputed for missing components.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
 Source variables: 19b, 19i, 19n, 19p, 19w, 19dd, 19kk
 Revisions: Added Jan 2008

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED < 4 valid components	31	33	64
8 - 30		764	819	1583
31 - 34		909	985	1894
35 - 37		759	846	1605
38 - 41		612	828	1440
42		117	172	289

Note: MN010REI is coded with a sum if at least four of the seven items recieved a valid response. Missing responses are imputed to the mean of remaining valid items prior to summing. See MN011RE for the number of valid responses.

mn011re: Number of environmental mastery items answered.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
 Source variables: 19b, 19i, 19n, 19p, 19w, 19dd, 19kk

Frequencies				
Value	Label	Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
0		20	9	29
1		1	4	5
2		3	3	6
3		7	17	24
4		20	29	49
5		6	6	12
6		29	49	78
7		3106	3566	6672

Note: See mn012rer, mn013rer, mn014rer, mn015rer, mn016rer, mn017rer, mn018rer.

mn012rer: To what extent do you agree that you are good at juggling your time so that you can fit everything in that needs to get done?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19b

Frequencies				
Value	Label	Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	32	32	64
1	AGREE STRONGLY	767	1231	1998
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1405	1469	2874
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	558	481	1039
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	267	254	521
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	133	159	292
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	30	57	87

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN010REC.

mn013rer: To what extent do you agree that you often feel overwhelmed by your responsibilities?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19i

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	40	52	92
1	AGREE STRONGLY	115	226	341
2	AGREE MODERATELY	310	512	822
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	554	797	1351
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	552	497	1049
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	851	827	1678
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	770	772	1542

mn014rer: To what extent do you agree that you are quite good at managing the many responsibilities of your daily life?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19n

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	31	30	61
1	AGREE STRONGLY	1310	1915	3225
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1355	1343	2698
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	350	271	621
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	96	76	172
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	35	27	62
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	15	21	36

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN010REC.

mn015rer: To what extent do you agree that you do not fit very well with the people and community around you?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19p

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	41	46	87
1	AGREE STRONGLY	50	70	120
2	AGREE MODERATELY	112	136	248
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	268	286	554
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	384	320	704
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	1043	934	1977
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	1294	1891	3185

mn016rer: To what extent do you agree that you have difficulty arranging your life in a way that is satisfying to you?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19w

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	48	49	97
1	AGREE STRONGLY	38	94	132
2	AGREE MODERATELY	222	363	585
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	457	552	1009
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	426	483	909
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	1201	1093	2294
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	800	1049	1849

mn017rer: To what extent do you agree that you have been able to create a lifestyle for yourself that is much to your liking?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19dd

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	50	55	105
1	AGREE STRONGLY	909	1377	2286
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1389	1490	2879
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	545	444	989
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	178	175	353
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	92	97	189
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	29	45	74

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN010REC.

mn018rer: To what extent do you agree that you generally do a good job of taking care of your personal finances and affairs?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19kk

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	48	54	102
1	AGREE STRONGLY	1302	1797	3099
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1264	1315	2579
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	352	316	668
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	123	100	223
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	72	61	133
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	31	40	71

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN010REC.

mn019rec: Summary score for personal growth.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail

Source variables: 19c, 19j, 19q, 19u, 19x, 19ee, 19ll

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	20	12	32
2 - 28		740	704	1444
29 - 32		769	725	1494
33 - 35		624	711	1335
36 - 39		723	936	1659
40 - 41		226	392	618
42	HIGHEST POSSIBLE	90	203	293

Note: See mn021rer, mn022rer, mn023rer, mn024rer, mn025rer, mn026rer, mn027rer.

MN019REC is coded with a sum if at least one of the seven items (19c, 19j, 19q, 19u, 19x, 19ee, 19ll) recieved a valid response. The degree of personal growth can range from 1 (the lowest possible) to 42 (the highest possible). See MN019REI for an imputed version of this variable for which mean of valid responses is imputed for missing responses. See MN020RE for the number of items included in the sum.

mn019rei: Summary score for personal growth, mean imputed for missing components.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail

Source variables: 19c, 19j, 19q, 19u, 19x, 19ee, 19ll

Revisions: Added Jan 2008

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	32	35	67
9 - 29		882	806	1688
30 - 33		829	794	1623
34 - 37		818	971	1789
38 - 41		539	863	1402
42		92	214	306

Note: MN019REI is coded with a sum if at least four of the seven component items received a valid response. Missing responses are imputed to the mean of remaining valid items prior to summing. See MN020RE for the number of valid responses.

mn020re: Number of personal growth items answered.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19c, 19j, 19q, 19u, 19x, 19ee, 19ll

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
0		20	12	32
1		4	3	7
2		2	3	5
3		6	17	23
4		20	27	47
5		4	15	19
6		39	56	95
7		3097	3550	6647

Note: See mn021rer, mn022rer, mn023rer, mn024rer, mn025rer, mn026rer, mn027rer.

mn021rer: To what extent do you agree that you are not interested in activities that will expand your horizons?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19c

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	34	39	73
1	AGREE STRONGLY	96	80	176
2	AGREE MODERATELY	266	242	508
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	349	341	690
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	515	554	1069
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	1075	1077	2152
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	857	1350	2207

mn022rer: To what extent do you agree that you have the sense that you have developed a lot as a person over time?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19j

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	44	49	93
1	AGREE STRONGLY	1053	1719	2772
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1405	1292	2697
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	519	424	943
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	100	118	218
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	52	54	106
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	19	27	46

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN019REC.

mn023rer: To what extent do you agree that when you think about it, you haven't really improved much as a person over the years?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19q

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	39	42	81
1	AGREE STRONGLY	54	59	113
2	AGREE MODERATELY	122	115	237
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	190	175	365
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	297	253	550
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	921	804	1725
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	1569	2235	3804

mn024rer: To what extent do you agree that you think it is important to have new experiences that challenge how you think about yourself and the world?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19u

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	34	41	75
1	AGREE STRONGLY	1143	1872	3015
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1194	1143	2337
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	612	455	1067
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	118	110	228
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	66	41	107
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	25	21	46

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN019REC.

mn025rer: To what extent do you agree that you don't want to try new ways of doing things, i.e. your life is fine the way it is?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19x

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	50	55	105
1	AGREE STRONGLY	69	68	137
2	AGREE MODERATELY	236	292	528
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	382	398	780
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	675	702	1377
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	1116	1209	2325
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	664	959	1623

mn026rer: To what extent do you agree that you do not enjoy being in new situations that require you to change your old familiar ways of doing things?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19ee

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	48	56	104
1	AGREE STRONGLY	171	192	363
2	AGREE MODERATELY	385	489	874
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	788	900	1688
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	635	604	1239
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	833	931	1764
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	332	511	843

mn027rer: To what extent do you agree that there is truth to the saying you can't teach an old dog new tricks?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19ll

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	56	70	126
1	AGREE STRONGLY	70	97	167
2	AGREE MODERATELY	186	239	425
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	364	334	698
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	415	390	805
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	984	918	1902
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	1117	1635	2752

mn028rec: Summary score for positive relation to others.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19d, 19k, 19r, 19y, 19bb, 19ff, 19mm

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	21	9	30
4 - 29		853	630	1483
30 - 33		765	650	1415
34 - 36		676	697	1373
37 - 39		532	775	1307
40 - 41		253	585	838
42	HIGHEST POSSIBLE	92	337	429

Note: See mn030rer, mn031rer, mn032rer, mn033rer, mn034rer, mn035rer, mn036rer.

MN028REC is coded with a sum if at least one of the seven items (19d, 19k, 19r, 19y, 19bb, 19ff, 19mm) recieved a valid response. The degree of positive relation can range from 1 (the lowest possible) to 42 (the highest possible). See MN028REI for an imputed version of this variable for which mean of valid responses is imputed for missing responses. See MN029RE for the number of items included in the sum.

mn028rei: Summary score for positive relation to others, imputed mean for missing components.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail

Source variables: 19d, 19k, 19r, 19y, 19bb, 19ff, 19mm

Revisions: Added Jan 2008

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED < 4 VALID COMPONENTS	45	47	92
10 - 29		806	555	1361
30 - 33		771	652	1423
34 - 36		677	698	1375
37 - 40		683	1085	1768
41 - 42		210	646	856

Note: MN028REI is coded with a sum if at least four of the seven component items recieved a valid response. Missing responses are imputed to the mean of remaining valid items prior to summing. See MN029RE for the number of valid responses.

mn029re: Number of positive relation to others items answered.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail

Source variables: 19d, 19k, 19r, 19y, 19bb, 19ff, 19mm

Frequencies				
Value	Label	Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
0		21	9	30
1		0	3	3
2		1	5	6
3		23	30	53
4		11	20	31
5		5	7	12
6		45	58	103
7		3086	3551	6637

Note: See mn030rer, mn031rer, mn032rer, mn033rer, mn034rer, mn035rer, mn036rer.

mn030rer: To what extent do you agree that you don't have many people who want to listen when you need to talk?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail

Source variables: 19d

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	41	40	81
1	AGREE STRONGLY	89	173	262
2	AGREE MODERATELY	314	390	704
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	472	528	1000
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	512	473	985
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	1101	963	2064
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	663	1116	1779

mn031rer: To what extent do you agree that you enjoy personal and mutual conversations with family members and friends?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19k

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	32	33	65
1	AGREE STRONGLY	1318	2599	3917
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1241	830	2071
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	439	157	596
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	101	31	132
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	46	17	63
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	15	16	31

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN028REC.

mn032rer: To what extent do you agree that you often feel lonely because you have few close friends with whom to share your concerns?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19r

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	45	47	92
1	AGREE STRONGLY	78	124	202
2	AGREE MODERATELY	195	192	387
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	357	370	727
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	341	337	678
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	839	748	1587
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	1337	1865	3202

mn033rer: To what extent do you agree that it seems to you that most other people have more friends than you do?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19y

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	57	59	116
1	AGREE STRONGLY	111	140	251
2	AGREE MODERATELY	323	293	616
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	608	568	1176
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	540	497	1037
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	834	904	1738
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	719	1222	1941

mn034rer: To what extent do you agree that people would describe you as a giving person, willing to share your time with others?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19bb

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	46	57	103
1	AGREE STRONGLY	801	1704	2505
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1319	1397	2716
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	660	370	1030
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	232	92	324
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	104	37	141
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	30	26	56

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN028REC.

mn035rer: To what extent do you agree that most people see you as loving and affectionate?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19ff

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	58	65	123
1	AGREE STRONGLY	510	1422	1932
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1164	1480	2644
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	874	496	1370
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	379	150	529
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	170	49	219
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	37	21	58

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN028REC.

mn036rer: To what extent do you agree that you know you can trust your friends, and they know they can trust you?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19mm

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	53	57	110
1	AGREE STRONGLY	1357	2186	3543
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1266	1108	2374
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	350	234	584
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	93	46	139
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	48	36	84
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	25	16	41

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN028REC.

mn037rec: Summary score for purpose in life.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19e, 19l, 19s, 19z, 19gg, 19ii, 19nn

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	20	13	33
1	LOWEST POSSIBLE	0	1	1
3 - 28		573	716	1289
29 - 33		801	807	1608
34 - 36		716	710	1426
37 - 39		574	706	1280
40 - 41		316	418	734
42	HIGHEST POSSIBLE	192	312	504

Note: See mn039rer, mn040rer, mn041rer, mn042rer, mn043rer, mn044rer, mn045rer.

MN037REC is coded with a sum if at least one of the seven items (19e, 19l, 19s, 19z, 19gg, 19ii, 19mm) recieved a valid response. The degree of purpose in life can range from 1 (the lowest possible) to 42 (the highest possible). See MN037REI for an updated version of this variable for which mean of valid responses is imputed for missing responses. See MN038RE for the number of valid responses.

mn037rei: Summary score for purpose in life, mean imputed for missing components.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
 Source variables: 19e, 19l, 19s, 19z, 19gg, 19ii, 19nn
 Revisions: Added Jan 2008

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED < 4 VALID COMPONENTS	46	49	95
8 - 29		650	769	1419
30 - 33		684	685	1369
34 - 36		719	712	1431
37 - 40		734	922	1656
41 - 42		359	546	905

Note: MN037REI is coded with a sum if at least four of the seven component items recieved a valid response. Missing responses are imputed to the mean of remaining valid items prior to summing. See MN038RE for the number of items included in the sum.

mn038re: Number of purpose in life items answered.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
 Source variables: 19e, 19l, 19s, 19z, 19gg, 19ii, 19nn

Frequencies				
Value	Label	Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
0		20	13	33
1		2	3	5
2		3	2	5
3		21	31	52
4		10	21	31
5		2	7	9
6		29	61	90
7		3105	3545	6650

Note: See mn039rer, mn040rer, mn041rer, mn042rer, mn043rer, mn044rer, mn045rer.

mn039rer: To what extent do you agree that you enjoy making plans for the future and working to make them a reality?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19e

Frequencies				
Value	Label	Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	33	39	72
1	AGREE STRONGLY	1168	1515	2683
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1143	1226	2369
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	540	529	1069
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	182	205	387
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	87	94	181
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	39	75	114

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN037REC.

mn040rer: To what extent do you agree that your daily activities often seem trivial and unimportant to you?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19l

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	32	48	80
1	AGREE STRONGLY	55	113	168
2	AGREE MODERATELY	208	328	536
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	444	541	985
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	445	446	891
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	1077	908	1985
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	931	1299	2230

mn041rer: To what extent do you agree that you are an active person in carrying out the plans you set for yourself?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19s

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	35	43	78
1	AGREE STRONGLY	968	1331	2299
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1411	1463	2874
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	510	542	1052
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	174	194	368
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	75	77	152
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	19	33	52

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN037REC.

mn042rer: To what extent do you agree that you tend to focus on the present, because the future nearly always brings you problems?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19z

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	56	64	120
1	AGREE STRONGLY	39	72	111
2	AGREE MODERATELY	98	171	269
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	191	280	471
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	515	514	1029
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	1204	1106	2310
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	1089	1476	2565

mn043rer: To what extent do you agree that you don't have a good sense of what it is you are trying to accomplish in life?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19gg

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	53	65	118
1	AGREE STRONGLY	56	106	162
2	AGREE MODERATELY	153	253	406
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	297	378	675
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	452	480	932
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	1127	1047	2174
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	1054	1354	2408

mn044rer: To what extent do you agree that you sometimes feel as if you've done all there is to do in life?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19ii

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	50	55	105
1	AGREE STRONGLY	22	53	75
2	AGREE MODERATELY	136	156	292
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	254	237	491
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	383	319	702
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	1053	962	2015
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	1294	1901	3195

mn045rer: To what extent do you agree that you used to set goals for yourself, but that now seems like a waste of time?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19nn

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	55	67	122
1	AGREE STRONGLY	36	56	92
2	AGREE MODERATELY	143	212	355
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	366	344	710
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	534	489	1023
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	1059	1026	2085
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	999	1489	2488

mn046rec: Summary score for self-acceptance.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail

Source variables: 19f, 19m, 19t, 19aa, 19hh, 19pp, 19oo

Revisions: Updated 11/02

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	21	12	33
2 - 28		661	837	1498
29 - 32		650	714	1364
33 - 35		697	653	1350
36 - 39		761	854	1615
40 - 41		282	389	671
42	HIGHEST POSSIBLE	120	224	344

Note: See mn048rer, mn049rer, mn050rer, mn051rer, mn052rer, mn053rer, mn054rer.

Prior to Oct 2002, this variable was incorrectly summed. 19oo was not reverse-coded prior to summing as indicated in description of MN053RER; and 19pp (MN054RER) was reverse coded prior to summing, but MN054RER should not have been reverse coded.

MN046REC is coded with a sum if at least one of the seven items (19f, 19m, 19t, 19aa, 19hh, 19oo, 19pp) recieved a valid response. The degree of self-acceptance can range from 1 (the lowest possible) to 42 (the highest possible). See MN046REI for an imputed version of this variable for which mean of valid responses is imputed for missing responses. See MN047RE for the number of items included in the sum.

mn046rei: Summary score for self-acceptance, mean imputed for missing components.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail

Source variables: 19f, 19m, 19t, 19aa, 19hh, 19pp, 19oo

Revisions: Added Jan 2008

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED < 4 VALID COMPONENTS FOR SUM	48	51	99
7 - 28		621	756	1377
29 - 32		645	720	1365
33 - 35		709	662	1371
36 - 39		764	865	1629
40 - 42		405	629	1034

Note: MN046REI is coded with a sum if at least four of the seven component items recieved a valid response. Missing responses are imputed to the mean of remaining valid items prior to summing. See MN047RE for the number of valid responses.

mn047re: Number of self-acceptance items answered.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
 Source variables: 19f, 19m, 19t, 19aa, 19hh, 19pp, 19oo

Frequencies				
Value	Label	Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
0		21	12	33
1		1	0	1
2		2	7	9
3		24	32	56
4		6	20	26
5		6	5	11
6		27	72	99
7		3105	3535	6640

Note: See mn048rer, mn049rer, mn050rer, mn051rer, mn052rer, mn053rer, mn054rer.

mn048rer: To what extent do you agree that you feel like many of the people you know have gotten more out of life than you have?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19f

Frequencies				
Value	Label	Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	38	43	81
1	AGREE STRONGLY	113	171	284
2	AGREE MODERATELY	280	337	617
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	452	586	1038
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	522	509	1031
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	966	879	1845
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	821	1158	1979

mn049rer: To what extent do you agree that, in general, you feel confident and positive about yourself?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19m

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	32	44	76
1	AGREE STRONGLY	1452	1812	3264
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1292	1292	2584
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	276	323	599
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	82	112	194
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	35	66	101
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	23	34	57

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN046REC.

mn050rer: To what extent do you agree that when you compare yourself to friends and acquaintances, it makes you feel good about who you are?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19t

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	37	53	90
1	AGREE STRONGLY	1029	1488	2517
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1355	1363	2718
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	572	539	1111
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	112	144	256
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	59	62	121
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	28	34	62

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN046REC.

mn051rer: To what extent do you agree that your attitude about yourself is probably not as positive as most people feel about themselves?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19aa

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	52	67	119
1	AGREE STRONGLY	53	131	184
2	AGREE MODERATELY	186	306	492
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	413	497	910
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	430	441	871
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	1066	999	2065
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	992	1242	2234

mn052rer: To what extent do you agree that you made some mistakes in the past, but you feel that all in all everything has worked out for the best?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19hh

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	49	65	114
1	AGREE STRONGLY	972	1421	2393
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1371	1379	2750
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	503	450	953
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	112	150	262
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	119	124	243
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	66	94	160

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN046REC.

mn053rer: To what extent do you agree that the past had its ups and downs, but in general, you wouldn't want to change it?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19oo

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	55	61	116
1	AGREE STRONGLY	527	919	1446
2	AGREE MODERATELY	1205	1238	2443
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	492	468	960
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	395	401	796
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	329	349	678
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	189	247	436

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before creation of the summary variable - MN046REC.

mn054rer: To what extent do you agree that in many ways you feel disappointed about your achievements in life?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 19pp

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	53	56	109
1	AGREE STRONGLY	58	94	152
2	AGREE MODERATELY	187	285	472
3	AGREE SLIGHTLY	387	473	860
4	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	397	384	781
5	DISAGREE MODERATELY	1008	1027	2035
6	DISAGREE STRONGLY	1102	1364	2466

Note: See Appendix G - COR571A for references on items MN057RER-MN068RER.

mn055rec: Summary score for Brandstadter flexible goal adjustment scale.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
 Source variables: 20b, 20c, 20g, 20i, 20j
 Revisions: Updated 9/00

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	37	41	78
1	LOWEST POSSIBLE	1	0	1
3 - 16		1003	949	1952
17 - 18		930	970	1900
19 - 20		830	1061	1891
21 - 24		358	607	965
25	HIGHEST POSSIBLE	33	55	88

Note: See mn057rer, mn058rer, mn059rer, mn060rer, mn061rer.
 MN055REC is coded with a sum if at least one of the five items (20b, 20c, 20g, 20i, 20j) received a valid response. The degree of flexible goal adjustment can range from 1 (the lowest possible) to 25 (the highest possible). See MN055REI for an imputed version of this variable for which mean of valid responses is imputed for missing responses. See MN056RE for the number of items included in the sum. This variable has been identified incorrectly in releases prior to 9/00. See Change Notice #21 for corrections to this variable.

mn055rei: Summary score for Brandstadter flexible goal adjustment scale, mean substituted for missing components.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
 Source variables: 20b, 20c, 20g, 20i, 20j
 Revisions: Added Jan 2008

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED, < 3 valid scores	40	44	84
5 - 16		982	932	1914
17 - 18		935	976	1911
19 - 20		843	1064	1907
21 - 25		392	667	1059

Note: MN055REI is coded with a sum if at least three of the five component items recieved a valid response. Missing responses are imputed to the mean of remaining valid items prior to summing. See MN056RE for the number of items included in the sum.

mn056re: Number of Brandstadter flexible goal adjustment questions answered.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
 Source variables: 20b, 20c, 20g, 20i, 20j
 Revisions: Updated 9/00

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
0		37	41	78
1		1	2	3
2		2	1	3
3		1	1	2
4		26	28	54
5		3125	3610	6735

Note: See mn057rer, mn058rer, mn059rer, mn060rer, mn061rer.
 This variable has been identified incorrectly in releases prior to 9/00. See Change Notice #21 for corrections to this variable.
 The following text refers to MN057RER-MN068RER:

Please circle the response category that best describes your agreement or disagreement with each statement.

mn057rer: To what extent do you agree that if you don't get something you want, you take it with patience?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 20b

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	59	58	117
1	STRONGLY AGREE	304	477	781
2	AGREE	1681	1982	3663
3	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	655	697	1352
4	DISAGREE	454	427	881
5	STRONGLY DISAGREE	39	42	81

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before the creation of the summary variable - MN055REC.

mn058rer: To what extent do you agree that it is very difficult for you to accept a setback or defeat?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 20c

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	42	50	92
1	STRONGLY AGREE	168	157	325
2	AGREE	891	839	1730
3	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	633	764	1397
4	DISAGREE	1303	1599	2902
5	STRONGLY DISAGREE	155	274	429

mn059rer: To what extent do you agree that you find it easy to see something positive even in a serious mishap?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 20g

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	42	49	91
1	STRONGLY AGREE	325	550	875
2	AGREE	1398	1715	3113
3	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	894	802	1696
4	DISAGREE	476	492	968
5	STRONGLY DISAGREE	57	75	132

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before the creation of the summary variable - MN055REC.

mn060rer: To what extent do you agree that when everything seems to be going wrong, you can usually find a bright side to a situation?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 20i

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	39	44	83
1	STRONGLY AGREE	323	566	889
2	AGREE	1816	2078	3894
3	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	728	661	1389
4	DISAGREE	271	298	569
5	STRONGLY DISAGREE	15	36	51

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before the creation of the summary variable - MN055REC.

mn061rer: To what extent do you agree that, in general, you are not upset very long about an opportunity passed up?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 20j

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	41	45	86
1	STRONGLY AGREE	430	536	966
2	AGREE	2036	2311	4347
3	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	365	474	839
4	DISAGREE	304	286	590
5	STRONGLY DISAGREE	16	31	47

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before the creation of the summary variable - MN055REC.

mn062rec: Summary score for Brandstadter Tenacious Goal Pursuit measure.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
 Source variables: 20a, 20d, 20e, 20f, 20h
 Revisions: Updated 9/00

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	37	41	78
1	LOWEST POSSIBLE	1	0	1
3 - 16		810	1241	2051
17 - 18		816	949	1765
19 - 20		820	767	1587
21 - 24		601	613	1214
25	HIGHEST POSSIBLE	107	72	179

Note: See mn064rer, mn065rer, mn066rer, mn067rer, mn068rer.
 MN062REC is coded with a sum if at least one of the five items (20a, 20d, 20e, 20f, 20h) received a valid response. The degree of tenacious goal pursuit can range from 1 (the lowest possible) to 25 (the highest possible). See MN062REI for an imputed version of this variable for which mean of valid responses is imputed for missing responses. See MN063RE for the number of items included in the sum.
 This variable has been identified incorrectly in releases prior to 9/00. See Change Notice #21 for corrections to this variable.

mn062rei: Summary score for Brandstadter Tenacious Goal Pursuit measure, mean of valid items substituted for missing.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
 Source variables: 20a, 20d, 20e, 20f, 20h
 Revisions: Added Jan 2008

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED, < 3 valid responses	38	44	82
5 - 16		801	1226	2027
17 - 18		813	951	1764
19 - 20		824	774	1598
21 - 25		716	688	1404

Note: MN062REI is coded with a sum if at least three of the five component items received a valid response. Missing responses are imputed to the mean of remaining valid items prior to summing. See MN063RE for the number of items included in the sum.

mn063re: Number of Brandstadter Tenacious Goal Pursuit items answered.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
 Source variables: 20a, 20d, 20e, 20f, 20h
 Revisions: Updated 9/00

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
0		37	41	78
1		1	2	3
2		0	1	1
3		4	0	4
4		18	29	47
5		3132	3610	6742

Note: See mn064rer, mn065rer, mn066rer, mn067rer, mn068rer.
 This variable has been identified incorrectly in releases prior to 9/00. See Change Notice #21 for corrections to this variable.

mn064rer: To what extent do you agree that even when things seem hopeless, you keep on fighting to reach your goals?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 20a

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	44	50	94
1	STRONGLY AGREE	779	1025	1804
2	AGREE	1806	1890	3696
3	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	474	616	1090
4	DISAGREE	82	90	172
5	STRONGLY DISAGREE	7	12	19

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before the creation of the summary variable - MN062REC.

mn065rer: To what extent do you agree that you stick to your goals and projects even in the face of great difficulties?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 20d

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	44	48	92
1	STRONGLY AGREE	591	625	1216
2	AGREE	1909	2012	3921
3	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	522	759	1281
4	DISAGREE	116	223	339
5	STRONGLY DISAGREE	10	16	26

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before the creation of the summary variable - MN062REC.

mn066rer: To what extent do you agree that the harder a goal is to achieve, the more appeal it has to you?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 20e

		Frequencies		
Value	Label	Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	44	53	97
1	STRONGLY AGREE	387	295	682
2	AGREE	986	929	1915
3	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	1206	1453	2659
4	DISAGREE	532	860	1392
5	STRONGLY DISAGREE	37	93	130

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before the creation of the summary variable - MN062REC.

mn067rer: To what extent do you agree that you can be very stubborn in pursuing your goals?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 20f

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	38	48	86
1	STRONGLY AGREE	576	558	1134
2	AGREE	1554	1593	3147
3	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	713	933	1646
4	DISAGREE	286	492	778
5	STRONGLY DISAGREE	25	59	84

Note: This is the raw data from the survey. This variable was reverse coded before the creation of the summary variable - MN062REC.

mn068rer: To what extent do you agree that to avoid disappointments, you don't set your goals too high?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: mail
Source variables: 20h

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1799	1643	3442
-3	NOT ASCERTAINED/REFUSED	45	46	91
1	STRONGLY AGREE	62	112	174
2	AGREE	669	985	1654
3	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	755	930	1685
4	DISAGREE	1274	1251	2525
5	STRONGLY DISAGREE	387	359	746

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