

## Phone: Depression and Alcohol Summary

ru001re	Random sample selection.
ru002re-ru012rec	Ever depressed, age, symptoms.
ru013re	Count of depression episodes lasting two weeks or more.
ru014re-ru015re	Length of depression episode for respondents who had ONLY ONE episode.
ru016re-ru019re	Average duration and average time between episodes for respondents who had more than one depression episode.
ru020re-ru021re	Age at first and last episodes of depression.
ru022re-ru023re	Psychological well-being between depression episodes.
ru024rec	Count of depression symptoms.
rua24re	Number of valid responses for ru024rec.
ru025re-ru029re	Consumption of alcoholic beverages / number of days per month/ average number of drinks.
ru030re-ru036re	Drinking problems/ alcoholic symptoms.
ru037re-ru038re	Did respondent ever live with a drinker or alcoholic?

NOTE: See Appendix M - MEMO114 and COR571A for references and creation of CES-D depression and alcohol symptom scales.

## ru001re: Respondent is in 79% random sample for Depression and Alcohol sections.

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: RN15

		Frequencies		
Value	Label	Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
0	NOT included in the alcohol/depression subsample	877	980	1857
1	INCLUDED in the alcohol/depression subsample	3103	3533	6636

**ru002re: Have you ever had a time in life lasting two weeks or more when nearly every day you felt sad, blue, depressed, or when you lost interest in most things like work, hobbies, or things you usually liked to do for fun?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 866f

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED/NOT ASCERTAINED	78	61	139
-2	INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE = 0	877	980	1857
-1	DON'T KNOW	5	4	9
1	YES	544	1001	1545
2	NO	2476	2467	4943

**ru003re: Were your experiences with depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, medications, or physical illness?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 866m

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED, NOT ASCERTAINED	0	1	1
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE = 0 or RU002RE ^=1	3436	3512	6948
-1	DON'T KNOW	5	8	13
1	YES	165	267	432
2	SOMETIMES	75	126	201
3	NO	299	599	898

Note: If RU003RE is 1, then no further questions about depression are asked.

**ru004re: What age were you when you experienced the worst, particularly bad, or the most recent period of depression?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 1992-93 Mode: phone

Source variables: 868, 868m, 868s, RA002RE

Revisions: Updated 7/96

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED, NOT ASCERTAINED	0	4	4
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE = 0 or RU002RE ^= 1 or RU003RE = 1	3601	3779	7380
-1	DON'T KNOW	5	5	10
5 - 35		55	175	230
36 - 43		92	152	244
44 - 49		96	159	255
50 - 52		92	162	254
53 - 56		39	77	116

Note: The respondent is first asked to indicate his/her age during worst period of depression. If R can not provide this age, R is then asked to give his/her age during a particularly bad episode of depression. If R still can not provide an age, then age at most recent period of depression is ascertained. RU005RE indicates which age is reported in RU004RE.

Note: See ru005re for type of depression.

**ru005re: Was the depression the worst, particularly bad, or the most recent episode?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
 Source variables: 868, 868m, 868s  
 Revisions: Added 7/96

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU004RE > 96	3606	3788	7394
1	DATA IS FOR THE WORST SPELL	358	703	1061
2	DATA IS FOR A PARTICULARLY BAD SPELL	11	11	22
3	DATA IS FOR THE MOST RECENT SPELL	5	11	16

**ru006re: During this episode of depression, did the you lose weight without trying to, as much as 2 pounds a week for several weeks or as much as 10 pounds altogether?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
 Source variables: 870a  
 Revisions: Updated 7/96

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED/NOT ASCERTAINED	0	5	5
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE = 0 or RU002RE ^= 1 or RU003RE = 1	3601	3779	7380
-1	DON'T KNOW	13	14	27
1	YES	134	296	430
2	NO	232	419	651

Note: See ru005re for type of depression.

**ru007re: Did you have two weeks or more when nearly every night you had trouble falling asleep?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 870b

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED/NOT ASCERTAINED	0	6	6
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE = 0 or RU002RE ^= 1 or RU003RE = 1	3601	3779	7380
-1	DON'T KNOW	5	11	16
1	YES	225	493	718
2	NO	149	224	373

**ru008re: Did you have two weeks or more when you lacked energy or felt tired all the time, even when you had not been working very hard?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 870c

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED/NOT ASCERTAINED	0	6	6
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE = 0 or RU002RE ^= 1 or RU003RE = 1	3601	3779	7380
-1	DON'T KNOW	4	8	12
1	YES	264	612	876
2	NO	111	108	219

**ru009re: Did you have two weeks or more when you felt very bad when waking up, but felt better later in the day?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 870d

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED/NOT ASCERTAINED	0	6	6
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE = 0 or RU002RE ^= 1 or RU003RE = 1	3601	3779	7380
-1	DON'T KNOW	17	34	51
1	YES	205	423	628
2	NO	157	271	428

**ru010re: Did you have two weeks or more when you lost interest in most things like work, hobbies, or things you usually liked to do for fun?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 870e

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED/NOT ASCERTAINED	0	6	6
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE = 0 or RU002RE ^= 1 or RU003RE = 1	3601	3779	7380
-1	DON'T KNOW	4	5	9
1	YES	283	615	898
2	NO	92	108	200

**ru011re: Did you have two weeks or more when nearly every day you had a lot more trouble concentrating than is normal?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 870f

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED/NOT ASCERTAINED	2	6	8
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE = 0 or RU002RE ^= 1 or RU003RE = 1	3601	3779	7380
-1	DON'T KNOW	4	10	14
1	YES	276	582	858
2	NO	97	136	233

**ru012re: Did you have two weeks or more when you thought a lot about death, either your own, someone else's, or death in general?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 870g

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED/NOT ASCERTAINED	2	7	9
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE = 0 or RU002RE ^= 1 or RU003RE = 1	3601	3779	7380
-1	DON'T KNOW	2	7	9
1	YES	169	451	620
2	NO	206	269	475

**ru013re: How many periods have you had in your lifetime that lasted two weeks or more when you felt sad, blue or depressed?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone

Source variables: 872e, 870

Revisions: Updated 7/96

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED, NOT ASCERTAINED	0	4	4
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE = 0 or RU002RE ^= 1 or RU003RE = 1 or RU024REC < 2	3655	3827	7482
-1	DON'T KNOW	20	42	62
0	NONE	4	16	20
1		141	314	455
2		68	138	206
3 - 6		72	131	203
7 - 100		20	41	61

Note: If respondent did not respond "yes" to at least 2 of the questions

RU006RE-RU012RE then no further questions about depression are asked.

RU013RE is then coded 998. RU024REC has count of "yes's" for RU006RE-RU012RE.

**ru014re: If you have had only one period of depression, how long did you feel sad, blue, or depressed?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone

Source variables: 873



Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED, NOT ASCERTAINED	1	3	4
-2	INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE, RU013RE ^= 1	3839	4199	8038
-1	DON'T KNOW	5	9	14
1		24	73	97
2		31	78	109
3 - 5		37	65	102
6 - 10		29	58	87
11 - 366		14	28	42

**ru015re: If you have had only one period of depression, what is the unit for length of period when you felt sad, blue, or depressed?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
 Source variables: 873a  
 Revisions: Updated 7/96

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU014RE > 996	3845	4211	8056
1	DAY	9	20	29
2	WEEK	19	39	58
3	MONTH	75	171	246
4	YEAR	32	72	104

## **ru016re: What is the average length of periods when you felt sad, blue, or depressed?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone

Source variables: 873b

Revisions: Updated 7/96

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED, NOT ASCERTAINED	2	0	2
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU013RE < 2 OR RU013RE > 996	3820	4203	8023
-1	DON'T KNOW	20	35	55
1 - 2		79	140	219
3 - 4		27	66	93
5 - 30		27	59	86
32 - 366		5	10	15

## **ru017re: What is the unit for length of period when you felt sad, blue, or depressed?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone

Source variables: 873c

Revisions: Updated 7/96

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU016RE > 996	3842	4238	8080
-1	DON'T KNOW	0	1	1
1	DAY	26	29	55
2	WEEK	64	88	152
3	MONTH	42	139	181
4	YEAR	6	18	24

**ru018re: What is the usual length of time between the end of one period of depression to the beginning of the next?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
 Source variables: 873d  
 Revisions: Updated 7/96

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED, NOT ASCERTAINED	3	4	7
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU013RE < 2 or RU013RE > 996	3820	4203	8023
-1	DON'T KNOW	47	102	149
1 - 2		42	65	107
3 - 5		25	53	78
6 - 10		21	46	67
11 - 366		22	40	62

**ru019re: What is the unit for usual length of time between the end of one period of depression to the beginning of the next?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
 Source variables: 873e  
 Revisions: Updated 7/96

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU018RE > 996	3870	4309	8179
-1	DON'T KNOW	0	4	4
1	DAY	6	5	11
2	WEEK	8	9	17
3	MONTH	24	38	62
4	YEAR	72	148	220

**ru020re: What age were you the first time the you had a period of two weeks or more when you felt sad, blue or depressed?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
 Source variables: 871m, 871p, 868  
 Revisions: Updated 7/96

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED, NOT ASCERTAINED	3	0	3
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU013RE = 0 or RU013RE > 996	3679	3889	7568
-1	DON'T KNOW	5	7	12
4 - 30		57	152	209
31 - 40		69	162	231
41 - 47		69	125	194
48 - 52		81	139	220
53 - 54		17	39	56

Note: If respondent only had one episode (RU013RE=1), then the age in RU020RE is copied from RU004RE.

**ru021re: What age were you the last time you had a period of two weeks or more when you felt sad, blue or depressed?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
 Source variables: 871t  
 Revisions: Updated 7/96

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED, NOT ASCERTAINED	3	0	3
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU013RE = 0 OR RU013RE > 996	3679	3889	7568
-1	DON'T KNOW	5	9	14
15 - 41		48	145	193
42 - 47		63	118	181
48 - 50		71	129	200
51 - 53		96	200	296
54 - 55		15	23	38

Note: If respondent only had one episode (RU013RE = 1), then age is from RU020RE.

**ru022re: Between any periods of two weeks or more of feeling sad, blue or depressed, were you feeling okay at least for some months?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 872f

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED, NOT ASCERTAINED	2	0	2
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU013RE < 2 or RU013RE > 996	3820	4203	8023
-1	DON'T KNOW	2	1	3
1	YES	156	305	461
2	NO	0	4	4

**ru023re: Between any periods of two weeks or more of feeling sad, blue or depressed were you fully able to work and enjoy being with other people?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 872g

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED/NOT ASCERTAINED	2	0	2
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU013RE < 2 or RU013RE > 996	3820	4203	8023
-1	DON'T KNOW	2	0	2
1	YES	150	299	449
2	NO	6	11	17

**ru024rec: Number of depression symptoms.**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 870a, 870b, 870c, 870d, 870e, 870f, 870g  
Revisions: Updated 7/96, Jan 2008

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	Refused, Not Ascertained	85	71	156
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate, not in sample, ru001re=0; or no periods of depression, ru002re=2; or depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, medications, or physical illness, ru003re=1.	1042	1247	2289
0		2503	2481	4984
1		25	28	53
2		30	39	69
3		46	75	121
4		67	111	178
5		73	166	239
6		64	198	262
7		45	97	142

Note: If a valid yes or no response is given for fewer than 4 of the 7 symptoms in ru006re, ru007re, ru008re, ru009re, ru010re, ru011re, ru012re then ru024rec is coded -3. Ru024rec is coded 0 if ru002re is coded 2. Rua24re indicates the number of valid responses.

### **rua24re: Number of valid responses for ru024rec.**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone

Source variables: 870a, 870b, 870c, 870d, 870e, 870f, 870g

Revisions: Added Jan 2008



Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate, not in sample, ru001re=0; or no periods of depression, ru002re=2; or depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, medications, or physical illness, ru003re=1.	3518	3714	7232
0		83	71	154
3		2	0	2
4		1	2	3
5		5	9	14
6		32	65	97
7		339	652	991

**ru025re: Have you ever drunk alcoholic beverages such as beer, wine, liquor, or mixed alcoholic drinks?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 874

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED, NOT ASCERTAINED	80	63	143
-2	INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE = 0	877	980	1857
1	YES	2899	3238	6137
2	NO	124	232	356

**ru026re: During the last month on how many days did you drink any alcoholic beverages such as beer, wine, liquor, or mixed alcoholic drinks?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
 Source variables: 874f  
 Revisions: Updated 7/96

		<b>Frequencies</b>		
<b>Value</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED, NOT ASCERTAINED	83	64	147
-2	INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE=0 OR RU025RE=2	1001	1212	2213
-1	DON'T KNOW	16	9	25
0	NEVER/NONE	657	948	1605
1 - 2		474	815	1289
3 - 5		543	686	1229
6 - 12		488	421	909
13 - 31		718	358	1076

**ru027re: What is the average number of drinks you had on the days you consumed any alcoholic beverages such as beer, wine, liquor, or mixed alcoholic drinks in the past month?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
 Source variables: 874m  
 Revisions: Updated 7/96

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED, NOT ASCERTAINED	5	1	6
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE,RU001RE=0 OR RU025RE=2 OR RU026RE=0 OR RU026RE >=97	1757	2233	3990
-1	DON'T KNOW	15	5	20
1		629	1083	1712
2		893	857	1750
3		355	219	574
4		158	64	222
5		69	19	88
6		57	16	73
7		6	3	9
8		14	5	19
9		1	0	1
10		12	3	15
11		1	1	2
12		4	1	5
15		2	0	2
20		1	0	1
23		0	1	1
25		0	1	1
31		0	1	1
33		1	0	1

**ru028re: Number of alcoholic drinks respondent had in the last month.**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone

Source variables: 874f, 874m

Revisions: Updated 7/96

		Frequencies		
Value	Label	Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED	5	1	6
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE,RU001RE=0 OR RU025RE=2 OR RU026RE=0 OR RU026RE >=97 OR RU027RE >=97	1757	2233	3990
-1	DON'T KNOW	15	5	20
1 - 3		350	720	1070
4 - 8		413	617	1030
9 - 20		579	572	1151
21 - 60		655	304	959
62 - 460		206	61	267

**ru029re: Number of times you had 5 or more drinks on the same occasion during the last month.**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone

Source variables: 874s

Revisions: Updated 7/96

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED, NOT ASCERTAINED	86	65	151
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE=0 OR RU025RE=2 OR RU026RE<2	1902	2605	4507
-1	DON'T KNOW	16	7	23
0	NEVER/NONE	1215	1541	2756
1		235	117	352
2		204	80	284
3		88	30	118
4		83	31	114
5		44	14	58
6		19	3	22
7		6	0	6
8		15	4	19
9		2	0	2
10		31	8	39
12		3	0	3
15		8	2	10
16		1	0	1
20		10	1	11
25		3	0	3
28		0	2	2
30		4	2	6
31		5	1	6

**ru030re: Have you ever felt bad or guilty about drinking?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone

Source variables: 876

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED/NOT ASCERTAINED	86	62	148
-2	INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE=0 OR RU025RE=2	1001	1212	2213
-1	DON'T KNOW	1	1	2
1	YES	777	508	1285
2	NO	2115	2730	4845

**ru031re: Have people ever annoyed you by criticizing your drinking?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone

Source variables: 876f

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED/NOT ASCERTAINED	85	63	148
-2	INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE=0 OR RU025RE=2	1001	1212	2213
-1	DON'T KNOW	6	1	7
1	YES	438	189	627
2	NO	2450	3048	5498

**ru032re: Has your drinking ever caused a problem at work?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone

Source variables: 876m

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED/NOT ASCERTAINED	84	64	148
-2	INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE=0 OR RU025RE=2	1001	1212	2213
-1	DON'T KNOW	2	0	2
1	YES	106	27	133
2	NO	2787	3210	5997

**ru033re: Has your drinking ever created problems between yourself and spouse, children, parents, or other near relatives?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 876s

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED/NOT ASCERTAINED	85	64	149
-2	INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (RU001RE=0 OR RU025RE=2)	1001	1212	2213
-1	DON'T KNOW	3	2	5
1	YES	433	304	737
2	NO	2458	2931	5389

**ru034rec: Number of alcohol symptoms.**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 876, 876f, 876m, 876s, 878, 878a  
Revisions: Updated 7/96, Jan 2008

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	Refused, Not Ascertained	85	64	149
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate, Not In Sample, ru001re=0	877	980	1857
0		2054	2762	4816
1		482	485	967
2		207	122	329
3		135	55	190
4		91	30	121
5		49	15	64

Note: If a valid yes or no response is given for fewer than 3 of the 5 symptoms in ru030re, ru031re, ru032re, ru033re, ru035re, ru036re, then ru034rec is coded -3. Ru034rec is coded 0 if ru025re is coded 2. Rua34re indicates the number of valid responses.

**rua34re: Number of valid responses for ru034rec.**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
 Source variables: 876, 876f, 876m, 876s, 878, 878a  
 Revisions: Added Jan 2008



Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate, Not In Sample, ru001re=0; or never drank alcohol, ru025re = 2	1001	1212	2213
0		85	62	147
1		0	1	1
2		0	1	1
3		2	0	2
4		9	4	13
5		2883	3233	6116

### **ru035re: Have you ever gone to anyone for help about drinking?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 878

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED/NOT ASCERTAINED	85	64	149
-2	Inappropriate INAPPROPRIATE (RU001RE=0 or RU025RE=2)	1001	1212	2213
-1	DON'T KNOW	1	0	1
1	YES	170	145	315
2	NO	2723	3092	5815

### **ru036re: If you have ever gone to anyone for help about drinking, was that about your drinking or someone else's drinking?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 878a

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-2	INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (RU035RE ^= 1)	3810	4368	8178
-1	DON'T KNOW	0	1	1
1	RESPONDENT	150	53	203
2	SOMEONE ELSE	14	82	96
3	RESPONDENT AND SOMEONE ELSE	6	9	15

**ru037re: When you were growing up, did you ever live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 878f

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED/NOT ASCERTAINED	84	65	149
-2	INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE = 0	877	980	1857
-1	DON'T KNOW	8	12	20
1	YES	552	760	1312
2	NO	2459	2696	5155

**ru038re: Did you ever live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic, other than when you were growing up?**

Data source: Graduate Respondent    Collected in: 1992-93    Mode: phone  
Source variables: 878s

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1011	813	1824
-3	REFUSED/NOT ASCERTAINED	84	66	150
-2	INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE, RU001RE = 0	877	980	1857
-1	DON'T KNOW	2	3	5
1	YES	186	663	849
2	NO	2831	2801	5632



## Table of Contents

Phone: Depression and Alcohol Summary . . . . .	1
ru001re: Respondent is in 79% random sample for Depression and Alcohol sections. . . . .	1
ru002re: Have you ever had a time in life lasting two weeks or more when nearly every day you felt sad, blue, depressed, or when you lost interest in most things like work, hobbies, or things you usually liked to do for fun? . . . . .	2
ru003re: Were your experiences with depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, medications, or physical illness? . . . . .	2
ru004re: What age were you when you experienced the worst, particularly bad, or the most recent period of depression? . . . . .	3
ru005re: Was the depression the worst, particularly bad, or the most recent episode? . . . . .	4
ru006re: During this episode of depression, did the you lose weight without trying to, as much as 2 pounds a week for several weeks or as much as 10 pounds altogether? . . . . .	4
ru007re: Did you have two weeks or more when nearly every night you had trouble falling asleep? . . . . .	5
ru008re: Did you have two weeks or more when you lacked energy or felt tired all the time, even when you had not been working very hard? . . . . .	5
ru009re: Did you have two weeks or more when you felt very bad when waking up, but felt better later in the day? . . . . .	6
ru010re: Did you have two weeks or more when you lost interest in most things like work, hobbies, or things you usually liked to do for fun? . . . . .	6
ru011re: Did you have two weeks or more when nearly every day you had a lot more trouble concentrating than is normal? . . . . .	7
ru012re: Did you have two weeks or more when you thought a lot about death, either your own, someone else's, or death in general? . . . . .	7
ru013re: How many periods have you had in your lifetime that lasted two weeks or more when you felt sad, blue or depressed? . . . . .	8
ru014re: If you have had only one period of depression, how long did you feel sad, blue, or depressed? . . . . .	8
ru015re: If you have had only one period of depression, what is the unit for length of period when you felt sad, blue, or depressed? . . . . .	9
ru016re: What is the average length of periods when you felt sad, blue, or depressed? . . . . .	10
ru017re: What is the unit for length of period when you felt sad, blue, or depressed? . . . . .	10
ru018re: What is the usual length of time between the end of one period of depression to the beginning of the next? . . . . .	11
ru019re: What is the unit for usual length of time between the end of one period of depression to the beginning of the next? . . . . .	12
ru020re: What age were you the first time the you had a period of two weeks or more when you felt sad, blue or depressed? . . . . .	12
ru021re: What age were you the last time you had a period of two weeks or more when you felt sad, blue or depressed? . . . . .	13
ru022re: Between any periods of two weeks or more of feeling sad, blue or depressed, were you feeling okay at least for some months? . . . . .	14
ru023re: Between any periods of two weeks or more of feeling sad, blue or depressed were you fully able to work and enjoy being with other people? . . . . .	15

Wisconsin Longitudinal Study Codebook

ru024rec: Number of depression symptoms. . . . .	15
rua24re: Number of valid responses for ru024rec. . . . .	16
ru025re: Have you ever drunk alcoholic beverages such as beer, wine, liquor, or mixed alcoholic drinks? . . . . .	17
ru026re: During the last month on how many days did you drink any alcoholic beverages such as beer, wine, liquor, or mixed alcoholic drinks? . . . . .	17
ru027re: What is the average number of drinks you had on the days you consumed any alcoholic beverages such as beer, wine, liquor, or mixed alcoholic drinks in the past month? . . . . .	18
ru028re: Number of alcoholic drinks respondent had in the last month. . . . .	20
ru029re: Number of times you had 5 or more drinks on the same occasion during the last month. . . . .	20
ru030re: Have you ever felt bad or guilty about drinking? . . . . .	22
ru031re: Have people ever annoyed you by criticizing your drinking? . . . . .	22
ru032re: Has your drinking ever caused a problem at work? . . . . .	22
ru033re: Has your drinking ever created problems between yourself and spouse, children, parents, or other near relatives? . . . . .	23
ru034rec: Number of alcohol symptoms. . . . .	23
rua34re: Number of valid responses for ru034rec. . . . .	24
ru035re: Have you ever gone to anyone for help about drinking? . . . . .	25
ru036re: If you have ever gone to anyone for help about drinking, was that about your drinking or someone else's drinking? . . . . .	25
ru037re: When you were growing up, did you ever live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic? . . . . .	26
ru038re: Did you ever live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic, other than when you were growing up? . . . . .	26