

Mail: Social Relationships

Sibling Mail: Social Relationships Module

OVERVIEW

This module, although replicating some portions of the 2005 mail survey's Social Relationships section, features significant additions. Items focusing on whether or not the participant feels they have someone they can share their private feelings with, the types of help and support they have given and/or received from people other than a spouse in the past month, and perceptions of who - other than a spouse - they could ask for specified situational help have been retained from the 2005 survey. Complementing these emphases are items ascertaining the participant's use of personal vehicles and/or public transportation to get from place to place, their reliance on unpaid help from friends or family members - and corresponding concerns about burdening them - their worries about aging and old age, difficulties they encountered while caring for a person identified during the in-person CAPI interview's Care Giving Module, and their overall reactions to caring for that person.

See also the CAPI administered Care Giving Module. If the participant is currently providing unpaid personal care to anyone, they will be asked to focus on the person who requires the most care during the Social Relationships section of the mail survey. If they are not currently caring for anyone, but have done so on an unpaid basis in the past, they will be asked to focus on the person whom they've provided the most care for ever.

BRIEF VARIABLE DESCRIPTIONS

Variable ranges reference dataset/codebook order and are not necessarily alphabetical.

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| PV053RER-JV550RER: | Does Participant Have Someone to Share Their Private Feelings With? |
| PV301RER-PV306RER: | Availability and Use of A Personal Vehicle and/or Public Transportation |
| PV001RE-PV313RER: | Participant's Experiences Giving Specified Kinds of Help to People Other Than Spouse |
| PV025RE-PVI17RER: | Participant's Experiences Receiving Specified Kinds of Help from People Other Than Spouse |
| PV055RE-PVI21RER: | Participant's Perceptions of Who - Other Than Their Spouse - They Could Rely on for Specified Situational Help |
| PV440RER-PV9441RE: | Unpaid Help the Participant Receives With Any Facets of Their Day-to-Day Activities |
| PV441RER: | Participant's Relationship to the Person Who Provides the Type of Unpaid Help They Need Most |

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| | |
|--------------------|--|
| PV442RER-PV444RER: | Participant's Concerns About Burdening the Person Who Provides Them With the Type of Unpaid Help They Need Most |
| PV445RER-PV448RER: | Participant's Worries About Needing Help from Others as They Grow Older |
| PV450RER-PV903RER: | Has a Person the Participant Provides/Provided Unpaid Care for Been Identified as the Subject of Further Surveying on the Difficulties/Benefits of Caregiving? |
| PV451RER-PV463RER: | Difficulties Participant Experienced While Providing Unpaid Care for Someone |
| PV464RER-PV472RER: | Benefits Participant Experienced While Providing Unpaid Care for Someone |

pv053rer: Is there a person in your family with whom you can really share your very private feelings and concerns?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc1

Frequencies

| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
|-------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 59 | 70 | 129 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -1 | DON'T KNOW | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | YES | 1154 | 1302 | 2456 |
| 2 | NO | 203 | 185 | 388 |

pv054rer: Is there a friend outside your family with whom you can really share your very private feelings and concerns?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc2

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|---------------------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 77 | 75 | 152 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | YES | 714 | 1120 | 1834 |
| 2 | NO | 625 | 363 | 988 |

pv550rer: About how many close friends and close relatives do you have (people you feel at ease with and can talk to about what is on your mind)?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail

Source variables: y_soc2, y_soc2a, y_soc2anwr, y_sc2anw3r

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|----------|---|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 557 | 352 | 909 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV054RER = 2) | 128 | 86 | 214 |
| -1 | DON'T KNOW | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 - 3 | | 280 | 328 | 608 |
| 4 - 5 | | 208 | 365 | 573 |
| 6 - 10 | | 186 | 329 | 515 |
| 11 - 200 | | 57 | 97 | 154 |

Note: If the participant's answer included decimals or fractions, it has been rounded up to the nearest integer number of close friends/relatives.

pv301rer: Are you able to drive?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc3

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 52 | 60 | 112 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | YES | 1338 | 1416 | 2754 |
| 2 | NO | 31 | 75 | 106 |
| 3 | HAVE NEVER DRIVEN | 1 | 13 | 14 |

pv302rer: Have you driven a car in the past month?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc3, y_soc3a

| Frequencies | | | | | |
|--------------------|--|-------------|---------------|--------------|--|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total | |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 | |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 56 | 55 | 111 | |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV301RER = 2 OR 3) | 32 | 89 | 121 | |
| 1 | YES | 1323 | 1385 | 2708 | |
| 2 | NO | 12 | 37 | 49 | |

pv303rer: Do you have a car available to use when you need one?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc3, y_soc3b

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 59 | 53 | 112 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV301RER = 2 OR 3) | 32 | 89 | 121 |
| 1 | YES | 1320 | 1410 | 2730 |
| 2 | NO | 11 | 13 | 24 |

pv304rer: When you drive, do you only drive to nearby places, or do you also drive on longer trips?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc3, y_soc3c

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 59 | 60 | 119 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV301RER = 2 OR 3) | 32 | 89 | 121 |
| 1 | ONLY TO NEARBY PLACES | 100 | 319 | 419 |
| 2 | TO NEARBY PLACES AND ON LONGER TRIPS | 1231 | 1097 | 2328 |

pv305rer: Are you within walking distance to public transportation such as a city bus or a subway system?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc4

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 52 | 55 | 107 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -1 | DON'T KNOW | 29 | 38 | 67 |
| 1 | YES | 428 | 425 | 853 |
| 2 | NO | 913 | 1047 | 1960 |

pv306rer: In the past 30 days, about how often have you used public transportation?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc5

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 51 | 55 | 106 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | NEVER | 1279 | 1425 | 2704 |
| 2 | ONCE OR TWICE | 63 | 62 | 125 |
| 3 | ALMOST ONCE A WEEK | 15 | 13 | 28 |
| 4 | ALMOST EVERY DAY | 13 | 9 | 22 |

pv001re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, no one other than a spouse needed help with transportation, errands or shopping?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_a

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 140 | 171 | 311 |
| 1 | YES | 671 | 680 | 1351 |
| 2 | NO | 612 | 716 | 1328 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, to indicate that no one other than a spouse needed help in the past month, the participant would have had to check a box signifying "none of these people needed help". When using this variable, take heed: it is entirely plausible that a participant who checked the box it was based on also checked others for providing help (even though doing so is not entirely logical).

pv003re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a son or daughter who is 19 or older with transportation, errands or shopping?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_b

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 140 | 171 | 311 |
| 1 | YES | 225 | 258 | 483 |
| 2 | NO | 1058 | 1138 | 2196 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv004re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a parent with transportation, errands or shopping?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_c

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 140 | 171 | 311 |
| 1 | YES | 53 | 75 | 128 |
| 2 | NO | 1230 | 1321 | 2551 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv005re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a brother or sister with transportation, errands or shopping?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_d

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 140 | 171 | 311 |
| 1 | YES | 53 | 69 | 122 |
| 2 | NO | 1230 | 1327 | 2557 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv101rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a grandchild with transportation, errands or shopping?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_e

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 140 | 171 | 311 |
| 1 | YES | 155 | 190 | 345 |
| 2 | NO | 1128 | 1206 | 2334 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv006re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped another relative with transportation, errands or shopping?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_f

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 140 | 171 | 311 |
| 1 | YES | 81 | 73 | 154 |
| 2 | NO | 1202 | 1323 | 2525 |

Note: By "another relative," we mean one other than a child, parent, sibling, or grandchild.

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv002re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a friend, neighbor, or co-worker with transportation, errands or shopping?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc6_g

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 140 | 171 | 311 |
| 1 | YES | 267 | 333 | 600 |
| 2 | NO | 1016 | 1063 | 2079 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv310rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a member of their religious community with transportation, errands or shopping?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc6_h

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 140 | 171 | 311 |
| 1 | YES | 79 | 94 | 173 |
| 2 | NO | 1204 | 1302 | 2506 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv007re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, no one other than a spouse needed help with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the home?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_i

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 159 | 224 | 383 |
| 1 | YES | 756 | 931 | 1687 |
| 2 | NO | 508 | 412 | 920 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, to indicate that no one other than a spouse needed help in the past month, the participant would have had to check a box signifying "none of these people needed help". When using this variable, take heed: it is entirely plausible that a participant who checked the box it was based on also checked others for providing help (even though doing so is not entirely logical).

pv009re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a son or daughter who is 19 or older with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the home?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_j

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 159 | 224 | 383 |
| 1 | YES | 218 | 207 | 425 |
| 2 | NO | 1046 | 1136 | 2182 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv010re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a parent with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the home?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_k

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 159 | 224 | 383 |
| 1 | YES | 46 | 41 | 87 |
| 2 | NO | 1218 | 1302 | 2520 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus,

if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv011re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a brother or sister with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the home?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_1

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 159 | 224 | 383 |
| 1 | YES | 43 | 34 | 77 |
| 2 | NO | 1221 | 1309 | 2530 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv102rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a grandchild with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the home?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_m

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 159 | 224 | 383 |
| 1 | YES | 28 | 32 | 60 |
| 2 | NO | 1236 | 1311 | 2547 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv012re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped another relative with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the home?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc6_n

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 159 | 224 | 383 |
| 1 | YES | 72 | 38 | 110 |
| 2 | NO | 1192 | 1305 | 2497 |

Note: By "another relative," we mean one other than a child, parent, sibling, or grandchild.

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv008re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a friend, neighbor, or co-worker with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the home?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc6_o

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 159 | 224 | 383 |
| 1 | YES | 251 | 147 | 398 |
| 2 | NO | 1013 | 1196 | 2209 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv311rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a member of their religious community with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the home?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_p

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 159 | 224 | 383 |
| 1 | YES | 42 | 17 | 59 |
| 2 | NO | 1222 | 1326 | 2548 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv013re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, no one other than a spouse needed advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_q

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 126 | 120 | 246 |
| 1 | YES | 393 | 264 | 657 |
| 2 | NO | 904 | 1183 | 2087 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, to indicate that no one other than a spouse needed help in the past month, the participant would have had to check a box signifying "none of these people needed help". When using this variable, take heed: it is entirely plausible that a participant who checked the box it was based on also checked others for providing help (even though doing so is not entirely logical).

pv015re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they gave a son or daughter who is 19 or older advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_r

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 126 | 120 | 246 |
| 1 | YES | 566 | 755 | 1321 |
| 2 | NO | 731 | 692 | 1423 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv016re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they gave a parent advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_s

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 126 | 120 | 246 |
| 1 | YES | 44 | 63 | 107 |
| 2 | NO | 1253 | 1384 | 2637 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv017re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they gave a brother or sister advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_t

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 126 | 120 | 246 |
| 1 | YES | 200 | 344 | 544 |
| 2 | NO | 1097 | 1103 | 2200 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv103rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they gave a grandchild advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_u

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 126 | 120 | 246 |
| 1 | YES | 235 | 325 | 560 |
| 2 | NO | 1062 | 1122 | 2184 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv018re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they gave another relative advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_v

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 126 | 120 | 246 |
| 1 | YES | 132 | 195 | 327 |
| 2 | NO | 1165 | 1252 | 2417 |

Note: By "another relative," we mean one other than a child, parent, sibling, or grandchild.

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv014re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they gave a friend, neighbor, or co-worker advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_w

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 126 | 120 | 246 |
| 1 | YES | 423 | 712 | 1135 |
| 2 | NO | 874 | 735 | 1609 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv312rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they gave a member of their religious community advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_x

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 126 | 120 | 246 |
| 1 | YES | 143 | 214 | 357 |
| 2 | NO | 1154 | 1233 | 2387 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv019re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, no one other than a spouse needed help with baby sitting or child care?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_y

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 178 | 208 | 386 |
| 1 | YES | 789 | 774 | 1563 |
| 2 | NO | 456 | 585 | 1041 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, to indicate that no one other than a spouse needed help in the past month, the participant would have had to check a box signifying "none of these people needed help". When using this variable, take heed: it is entirely plausible that a participant who checked the box it was based on also checked others for providing help (even though doing so is not entirely logical).

pv021re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a son or daughter who is 19 or older with baby sitting or child care?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_z

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 178 | 208 | 386 |
| 1 | YES | 268 | 285 | 553 |
| 2 | NO | 977 | 1074 | 2051 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv022re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a parent with baby sitting or child care?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_aa

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 178 | 208 | 386 |
| 1 | YES | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 2 | NO | 1244 | 1358 | 2602 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv023re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a brother or sister with baby sitting or child care?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_ab

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 178 | 208 | 386 |
| 1 | YES | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| 2 | NO | 1239 | 1355 | 2594 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv104rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a grandchild with baby sitting or child care?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_ac

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 178 | 208 | 386 |
| 1 | YES | 228 | 323 | 551 |
| 2 | NO | 1017 | 1036 | 2053 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv024re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped another relative with baby sitting or child care?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_ad

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 178 | 208 | 386 |
| 1 | YES | 15 | 14 | 29 |
| 2 | NO | 1230 | 1345 | 2575 |

Note: By "another relative," we mean one other than a child, parent, sibling, or grandchild.

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv020re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a friend, neighbor, or co-worker with baby sitting or child care?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_ae

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 178 | 208 | 386 |
| 1 | YES | 23 | 49 | 72 |
| 2 | NO | 1222 | 1310 | 2532 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv313rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they helped a member of their religious community with baby sitting or child care?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc6_af

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 178 | 208 | 386 |
| 1 | YES | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| 2 | NO | 1240 | 1354 | 2594 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you GIVEN the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you GAVE each kind of help TO (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they helped the person/people it refers to.

pv025re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they did not need help with transportation, errands or shopping (from anyone other than a spouse)?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_a

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 108 | 120 | 228 |
| 1 | YES | 1160 | 1144 | 2304 |
| 2 | NO | 155 | 303 | 458 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than

spouse)." Thus, for the participant to indicate they did not need help from anyone other than a spouse in the past month, they would have had to check a box signifying "help not needed". When using this variable, take heed: it is entirely plausible that a participant who checked the box it was based on also checked others for receiving help (even though doing so is not entirely logical).

pv026re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, no one (other than a spouse) was available to help with transportation, errands or shopping?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_b

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 108 | 120 | 228 |
| 1 | YES | 4 | 8 | 12 |
| 2 | NO | 1311 | 1439 | 2750 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant checked the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having indicated that no one was available to help. When using this variable, take heed: it is entirely plausible that a participant who checked the box it was based on also checked others for receiving help (even though doing so is not entirely logical).

pv028re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with transportation, errands or shopping from a son or daughter who is 19 or older?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_c

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 108 | 120 | 228 |
| 1 | YES | 86 | 187 | 273 |
| 2 | NO | 1229 | 1260 | 2489 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv029re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with transportation, errands or shopping from a parent?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_d

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 108 | 120 | 228 |
| 1 | YES | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| 2 | NO | 1311 | 1447 | 2758 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv030re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with transportation, errands or shopping from a brother or sister?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc7_e

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 108 | 120 | 228 |
| 1 | YES | 16 | 46 | 62 |
| 2 | NO | 1299 | 1401 | 2700 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv105rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with transportation, errands or shopping from a grandchild?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc7_f

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 108 | 120 | 228 |
| 1 | YES | 14 | 23 | 37 |
| 2 | NO | 1301 | 1424 | 2725 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv031re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with transportation, errands or shopping from another relative?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_g

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 108 | 120 | 228 |
| 1 | YES | 19 | 27 | 46 |
| 2 | NO | 1296 | 1420 | 2716 |

Note: By "another relative," we mean one other than a child, parent, sibling, or grandchild.

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv027re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with transportation, errands or shopping from a friend, neighbor, or co-worker?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_h

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 108 | 120 | 228 |
| 1 | YES | 55 | 97 | 152 |
| 2 | NO | 1260 | 1350 | 2610 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following

kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv314rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with transportation, errands or shopping from a member of their religious community?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_i

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 108 | 120 | 228 |
| 1 | YES | 16 | 20 | 36 |
| 2 | NO | 1299 | 1427 | 2726 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv032re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they did not need help with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the house (from anyone other than a spouse)?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_j

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 105 | 130 | 235 |
| 1 | YES | 979 | 913 | 1892 |
| 2 | NO | 339 | 524 | 863 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, for the participant to indicate they did not need help from anyone other than a spouse in the past month, they would have had to check a box signifying "help not needed". When using this variable, take heed: it is entirely plausible that a participant who checked the box it was based on also checked others for receiving help (even though doing so is not entirely logical).

pv033re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, no one (other than a spouse) was available to help with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the house?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_k

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 105 | 130 | 235 |
| 1 | YES | 16 | 38 | 54 |
| 2 | NO | 1302 | 1399 | 2701 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant checked the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having indicated that no one was available to help. When using this variable, take heed: it is entirely plausible that a participant who checked the box it was based on also checked others for receiving help (even though doing so is not entirely logical).

pv035re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the house from a son or daughter who is 19 or older?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_l

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 105 | 130 | 235 |
| 1 | YES | 190 | 297 | 487 |
| 2 | NO | 1128 | 1140 | 2268 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv036re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the house from a parent?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_m

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 105 | 130 | 235 |
| 1 | YES | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 2 | NO | 1317 | 1437 | 2754 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv037re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the house from a brother or sister?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_n

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 105 | 130 | 235 |
| 1 | YES | 16 | 32 | 48 |
| 2 | NO | 1302 | 1405 | 2707 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv106rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the house from a grandchild?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_o

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 105 | 130 | 235 |
| 1 | YES | 40 | 82 | 122 |
| 2 | NO | 1278 | 1355 | 2633 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than

spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv038re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the house from another relative?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_p

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 105 | 130 | 235 |
| 1 | YES | 28 | 31 | 59 |
| 2 | NO | 1290 | 1406 | 2696 |

Note: By "another relative," we mean one other than a child, parent, sibling, or grandchild.

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv034re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the house from a friend, neighbor, or co-worker?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_q

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 105 | 130 | 235 |
| 1 | YES | 121 | 156 | 277 |
| 2 | NO | 1197 | 1281 | 2478 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv315rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the house from a member of their religious community?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc7_r

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 105 | 130 | 235 |
| 1 | YES | 12 | 13 | 25 |
| 2 | NO | 1306 | 1424 | 2730 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv039re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they did not need advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support (from anyone other than a spouse)?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc7_s

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 114 | 108 | 222 |
| 1 | YES | 874 | 596 | 1470 |
| 2 | NO | 435 | 863 | 1298 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, for the participant to indicate they did not need help from anyone other than a spouse in the past month, they would have had to check a box signifying "help not needed". When using this variable, take heed: it is entirely plausible that a participant who checked the box it was based on also checked others for receiving help (even though doing so is not entirely logical).

pv040re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, no one (other than a spouse) was available to give advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_t

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 114 | 108 | 222 |
| 1 | YES | 11 | 15 | 26 |
| 2 | NO | 1298 | 1444 | 2742 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant checked the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having indicated that no one was available to help. When using this variable, take heed: it is entirely plausible that a participant who checked the box it was based on also checked others for receiving help (even though doing so is not entirely logical).

pv042re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support from a son or daughter who is 19 or older?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_u

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 114 | 108 | 222 |
| 1 | YES | 205 | 520 | 725 |
| 2 | NO | 1104 | 939 | 2043 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv043re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support from a parent?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_v

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 114 | 108 | 222 |
| 1 | YES | 9 | 15 | 24 |
| 2 | NO | 1300 | 1444 | 2744 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than

spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv044re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support from a brother or sister?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_w

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 114 | 108 | 222 |
| 1 | YES | 91 | 261 | 352 |
| 2 | NO | 1218 | 1198 | 2416 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv107rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support from a grandchild?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_x

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 114 | 108 | 222 |
| 1 | YES | 41 | 75 | 116 |
| 2 | NO | 1268 | 1384 | 2652 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv045re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support from another relative?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc7_y

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 114 | 108 | 222 |
| 1 | YES | 45 | 119 | 164 |
| 2 | NO | 1264 | 1340 | 2604 |

Note: By "another relative," we mean one other than a child, parent, sibling, or grandchild.

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv041re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support from a friend, neighbor, or co-worker?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc7_z

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 114 | 108 | 222 |
| 1 | YES | 221 | 478 | 699 |
| 2 | NO | 1088 | 981 | 2069 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv316rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support from a member of their religious community?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_aa

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 114 | 108 | 222 |
| 1 | YES | 101 | 166 | 267 |
| 2 | NO | 1208 | 1293 | 2501 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pvi01rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they did not need help with using a computer or the Internet in their home (from anyone other than a spouse)?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_ab

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 142 | 183 | 325 |
| 1 | YES | 920 | 902 | 1822 |
| 2 | NO | 361 | 482 | 843 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, for the participant to indicate they did not need help from anyone other than a spouse in the past month, they would have had to check a box signifying "help not needed". When using this variable, take heed: it is entirely plausible that a participant who checked the box it was based on also checked others for receiving help (even though doing so is not entirely logical).

pvi02rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, no one (other than a spouse) was available to help with using a computer or the Internet in their home?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_ac

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 142 | 183 | 325 |
| 1 | YES | 16 | 41 | 57 |
| 2 | NO | 1265 | 1343 | 2608 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant checked the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having indicated that no one was available to help. When using this variable, take heed: it is entirely plausible that a participant who checked the box it was based on also checked others for receiving help (even though doing so is not entirely logical).

pvi04rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with using a computer or the Internet in their home from a son or daughter who is 19 or older?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_ad

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 142 | 183 | 325 |
| 1 | YES | 241 | 307 | 548 |
| 2 | NO | 1040 | 1077 | 2117 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pvi05rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with using a computer or the Internet in their home from a parent?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_ae

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 142 | 183 | 325 |
| 1 | YES | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 2 | NO | 1280 | 1384 | 2664 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pvi06rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with using a computer or the Internet in their home from a brother or sister?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_af

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 142 | 183 | 325 |
| 1 | YES | 16 | 22 | 38 |
| 2 | NO | 1265 | 1362 | 2627 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pvi07rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with using a computer or the Internet in their home from a grandchild?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_ag

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 142 | 183 | 325 |
| 1 | YES | 42 | 79 | 121 |
| 2 | NO | 1239 | 1305 | 2544 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pvi08rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with using a computer or the Internet in their home from another relative?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_ah

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 142 | 183 | 325 |
| 1 | YES | 37 | 47 | 84 |
| 2 | NO | 1244 | 1337 | 2581 |

Note: By "another relative," we mean one other than a child, parent, sibling, or grandchild.

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following

kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pvi03rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with using a computer or the Internet in their home from a friend, neighbor, or co-worker?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_ai

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 142 | 183 | 325 |
| 1 | YES | 90 | 95 | 185 |
| 2 | NO | 1191 | 1289 | 2480 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pvi17rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with using a computer or the Internet in their home from a member of their religious community?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc7_aj

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 142 | 183 | 325 |
| 1 | YES | 6 | 6 | 12 |
| 2 | NO | 1275 | 1378 | 2653 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "We are interested here in help that is not paid for. During the past month have you RECEIVED the following kinds of help? Check the box for EVERYONE that you RECEIVED each kind of help FROM (other than spouse)." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated they received help from the person/people it refers to.

pv055re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had to borrow \$250 for a few weeks because of an emergency, they couldn't ask anyone other than a spouse for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_a

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|---------------------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 95 | 83 | 178 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 274 | 226 | 500 |
| 2 | NO | 1048 | 1251 | 2299 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, to indicate that no one other than a spouse could provide help, the participant would have had to check a box signifying "no one". When using this variable, take heed: it is entirely plausible that a participant who checked the box it was based on also checked others (even though doing so is not entirely logical).

pv057re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had to borrow \$250 for a few weeks because of an emergency, they could ask a son or daughter who is 19 or older for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_b

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 95 | 83 | 178 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 730 | 937 | 1667 |
| 2 | NO | 592 | 540 | 1132 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv058re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had to borrow \$250 for a few weeks because of an emergency, they could ask a parent for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_c

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 95 | 83 | 178 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 54 | 47 | 101 |
| 2 | NO | 1268 | 1430 | 2698 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv059re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had to borrow \$250 for a few weeks because of an emergency, they could ask a brother or sister for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_d

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 95 | 83 | 178 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 471 | 560 | 1031 |
| 2 | NO | 851 | 917 | 1768 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv108rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had to borrow \$250 for a few weeks because of an emergency, they could ask a grandchild for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_e

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 95 | 83 | 178 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 27 | 35 | 62 |
| 2 | NO | 1295 | 1442 | 2737 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv060re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had to borrow \$250 for a few weeks because of an emergency, they could ask another relative for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc8_f

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 95 | 83 | 178 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 146 | 144 | 290 |
| 2 | NO | 1176 | 1333 | 2509 |

Note: By "another relative," we mean one other than a child, parent, sibling, or grandchild.

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv056re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had to borrow \$250 for a few weeks because of an emergency, they could ask a friend, neighbor, or co-worker for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc8_g

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 95 | 83 | 178 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 413 | 345 | 758 |
| 2 | NO | 909 | 1132 | 2041 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv318rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had to borrow \$250 for a few weeks because of an emergency, they could ask a member of their religious community for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_h

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 95 | 83 | 178 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 90 | 82 | 172 |
| 2 | NO | 1232 | 1395 | 2627 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv061re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a personal problem and wanted to talk to someone about it, they couldn't ask anyone other than a spouse for help or advice?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_i

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|---------------------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 91 | 87 | 178 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 164 | 53 | 217 |
| 2 | NO | 1162 | 1420 | 2582 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, to indicate that no one other than a spouse could provide help, the participant would have had to check a box signifying "no one". When using this variable, take heed: it is entirely plausible that a participant who checked the box it was based on also checked others (even though doing so is not entirely logical).

pv063re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a personal problem and wanted to talk to someone about it, they could ask a son or daughter who is 19 or older for help or advice?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_j

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 91 | 87 | 178 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 653 | 924 | 1577 |
| 2 | NO | 673 | 549 | 1222 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv064re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a personal problem and wanted to talk to someone about it, they could ask a parent for help or advice?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_k

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 91 | 87 | 178 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 19 | 25 | 44 |
| 2 | NO | 1307 | 1448 | 2755 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv065re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a personal problem and wanted to talk to someone about it, they could ask a brother or sister for help or advice?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_1

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 91 | 87 | 178 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 480 | 624 | 1104 |
| 2 | NO | 846 | 849 | 1695 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv109rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a personal problem and wanted to talk to someone about it, they could ask a grandchild for help or advice?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_m

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 91 | 87 | 178 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 27 | 56 | 83 |
| 2 | NO | 1299 | 1417 | 2716 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv066re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a personal problem and wanted to talk to someone about it, they could ask another relative for help or advice?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_n

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|---------------------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 91 | 87 | 178 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 151 | 201 | 352 |
| 2 | NO | 1175 | 1272 | 2447 |

Note: By "another relative," we mean one other than a child, parent, sibling, or grandchild.

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv062re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a personal problem and wanted to talk to someone about it, they could ask a friend, neighbor, or co-worker for help or advice?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_o

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 91 | 87 | 178 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 543 | 811 | 1354 |
| 2 | NO | 783 | 662 | 1445 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv319rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a personal problem and wanted to talk to someone about it, they could ask a member of their religious community for help or advice?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_p

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 91 | 87 | 178 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 288 | 296 | 584 |
| 2 | NO | 1038 | 1177 | 2215 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv067re: Did Participant indicate that, if they were sick and unable to take care of themselves for a week or more, they couldn't ask anyone other than a spouse for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_q

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|---------------------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 88 | 84 | 172 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 117 | 76 | 193 |
| 2 | NO | 1212 | 1400 | 2612 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, to indicate that no one other than a spouse could provide help, the participant would have had to check a box signifying "no one". When using this variable, take heed: it is entirely plausible that a participant who checked the box it was based on also checked others (even though doing so is not entirely logical).

pv069re: Did Participant indicate that, if they were sick and unable to take care of themselves for a week or more, they could ask a son or daughter who is 19 or older for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_r

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 88 | 84 | 172 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 897 | 1046 | 1943 |
| 2 | NO | 432 | 430 | 862 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv070re: Did Participant indicate that, if they were sick and unable to take care of themselves for a week or more, they could ask a parent for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_s

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 88 | 84 | 172 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 8 | 5 | 13 |
| 2 | NO | 1321 | 1471 | 2792 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv071re: Did Participant indicate that, if they were sick and unable to take care of themselves for a week or more, they could ask a brother or sister for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_t

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 88 | 84 | 172 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 347 | 444 | 791 |
| 2 | NO | 982 | 1032 | 2014 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv110rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they were sick and unable to take care of themselves for a week or more, they could ask a grandchild for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_u

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 88 | 84 | 172 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 92 | 134 | 226 |
| 2 | NO | 1237 | 1342 | 2579 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv072re: Did Participant indicate that, if they were sick and unable to take care of themselves for a week or more, they could ask another relative for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc8_v

| Frequencies | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 88 | 84 | 172 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 178 | 194 | 372 |
| 2 | NO | 1151 | 1282 | 2433 |

Note: By "another relative," we mean one other than a child, parent, sibling, or grandchild.
 Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv068re: Did Participant indicate that, if they were sick and unable to take care of themselves for a week or more, they could ask a friend, neighbor, or co-worker for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc8_w

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 88 | 84 | 172 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 440 | 604 | 1044 |
| 2 | NO | 889 | 872 | 1761 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pv320rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they were sick and unable to take care of themselves for a week or more, they could ask a member of their religious community for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc8_x

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 88 | 84 | 172 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 179 | 189 | 368 |
| 2 | NO | 1150 | 1287 | 2437 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

pvi09rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a problem setting up or using their computer or the Internet that they couldn't figure out, they couldn't ask anyone other than a spouse for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc8_y

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|---------------------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 399 | 441 | 840 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 69 | 47 | 116 |
| 2 | NO | 949 | 1072 | 2021 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, to indicate that no one other than a spouse could provide help, the participant would have had to check a box signifying "no one". When using this variable, take heed: it is entirely plausible that a participant who checked the box it was based on also checked others (even though doing so is not entirely logical).

Note: The check box this variable was based on was preceded by the following disclaimer: "Answer only if you have a computer in your home that you use."

pvi11rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a problem setting up or using their computer or the Internet that they couldn't figure out, they could ask a son or daughter who is 19 or older for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc8_z

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 399 | 441 | 840 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 698 | 775 | 1473 |
| 2 | NO | 320 | 344 | 664 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

Note: The check box this variable was based on was preceded by the following disclaimer: "Answer only if you have a computer in your home that you use."

pvi12rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a problem setting up or using their computer or the Internet that they couldn't figure out, they could ask a parent for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail

Source variables: y_soc8_aa

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 399 | 441 | 840 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 2 | NO | 1018 | 1119 | 2137 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

Note: The check box this variable was based on was preceded by the following disclaimer: "Answer only if you have a computer in your home that you use."

pvi13rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a problem setting up or using their computer or the Internet that they couldn't figure out, they could ask a brother or sister for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc8_ab

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|---------------------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 399 | 441 | 840 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 108 | 113 | 221 |
| 2 | NO | 910 | 1006 | 1916 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

Note: The check box this variable was based on was preceded by the following disclaimer: "Answer only if you have a computer in your home that you use."

pvi14rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a problem setting up or using their computer or the Internet that they couldn't figure out, they could ask a grandchild for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc8_ac

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 399 | 441 | 840 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 153 | 212 | 365 |
| 2 | NO | 865 | 907 | 1772 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

Note: The check box this variable was based on was preceded by the following disclaimer: "Answer only if you have a computer in your home that you use."

pvi15rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a problem setting up or using their computer or the Internet that they couldn't figure out, they could ask another relative for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail

Source variables: y_soc8_ad

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 399 | 441 | 840 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 127 | 156 | 283 |
| 2 | NO | 891 | 963 | 1854 |

Note: By "another relative," we mean one other than a child, parent, sibling, or grandchild.

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

Note: The check box this variable was based on was preceded by the following disclaimer: "Answer only if you have a computer in your home that you use."

pvi10rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a problem setting up or using their computer or the Internet that they couldn't figure out, they could ask a friend, neighbor, or co-worker for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc8_ae

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|---------------------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 399 | 441 | 840 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 472 | 497 | 969 |
| 2 | NO | 546 | 622 | 1168 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

Note: The check box this variable was based on was preceded by the following disclaimer: "Answer only if you have a computer in your home that you use."

pvi21rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a problem setting up or using their computer or the Internet that they couldn't figure out, they could ask a member of their religious community for help?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc8_af

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 399 | 441 | 840 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 46 | 54 | 100 |
| 2 | NO | 972 | 1065 | 2037 |

Note: This variable stems from a check box on the mail survey prefaced by the following statements: "Now think about persons (other than a spouse) who you feel you COULD ask for help, IF YOU NEEDED IT. Check the box for EVERYONE that you COULD ASK FOR each kind of HELP FROM." Thus, if the participant did not check the box corresponding to this variable, they were treated as having not indicated that the person/people it refers to could provide help.

Note: The check box this variable was based on was preceded by the following disclaimer: "Answer only if you have a computer in your home that you use."

pv440rer: Currently, do you receive unpaid help with things such as carrying groceries, preparing meals, or doing your other day-to-day activities?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail

Source variables: y_soc9

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 95 | 90 | 185 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | YES | 75 | 144 | 219 |
| 2 | NO | 1246 | 1325 | 2571 |

pv9440re: Please describe the kind of unpaid help with day-to-day activities that you need most: first response.

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: PV440RER, y_soc9a, c_y_soc9a

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|---|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 108 | 103 | 211 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV440RER = 2) | 1246 | 1325 | 2571 |
| 0 | NO HELP NEEDED | 2 | 10 | 12 |
| 1 | CLEANING | 4 | 20 | 24 |
| 2 | COOKING | 15 | 4 | 19 |
| 3 | YARDWORK | 11 | 15 | 26 |
| 4 | TRANSPORTATION | 8 | 17 | 25 |
| 5 | CARRYING GROCERIES | 2 | 17 | 19 |
| 6 | SHOPPING | 3 | 19 | 22 |
| 7 | MANUAL LABOR | 4 | 17 | 21 |
| 8 | OTHER | 11 | 10 | 21 |
| 9 | PERSONAL CARE | 3 | 3 | 6 |

pv9441re: Please describe the kind of unpaid help with day-to-day activities that you need most: second response.

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: PV440RER, y_soc9a, c2_y_soc9a

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|---|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 108 | 103 | 211 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV440RER = 2 NO 2ND RESPONSE) | 1309 | 1455 | 2764 |
| 1 | CLEANING | 0 | 2 | 2 |

Note: Some participants described more than two kinds of unpaid help that they need most. We will make these additional responses available upon request.

pv441rer: What is your relationship to the person who provides the type of help you need the most?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: PV440RER, y_soc9b, c_y_soc9b

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|---|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 98 | 100 | 198 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV440RER = 2) | 1246 | 1325 | 2571 |
| 1 | HUSBAND | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | SON | 9 | 24 | 33 |
| 6 | BROTHER | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 10 | SON-IN-LAW | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 31 | WIFE | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 34 | DAUGHTER | 6 | 23 | 29 |
| 36 | SISTER | 0 | 6 | 6 |

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| | | | | |
|-----|------------------------------------|----|----|----|
| 37 | MOTHER | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| 38 | GRANDMOTHER | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 39 | (GREAT) GRANDDAUGHTER | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 40 | DAUGHTER-IN-LAW | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| 47 | STEP-MOTHER | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 50 | NIECE | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 59 | SPOUSE, GENDER UNKNOWN | 27 | 28 | 55 |
| 65 | ALL CHILDREN | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 73 | PARTNER/LOVER, GENDER UNKNOWN | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 77 | PARENT, GENDER UNKNOWN | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 79 | (GREAT) GRANDCHILD, GENDER UNKNOWN | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 91 | FRIEND, GENDER UNKNOWN | 13 | 13 | 26 |
| 93 | OTHER RELATIVE, GENDER UNKNOWN | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 103 | MULTIPLE (GREAT) GRANDCHILDREN | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| 105 | MEMBER OF RELIGIOUS COMMUNITY | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 119 | CARETAKER, GENDER UNKNOWN | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| 162 | TENANT/BOARDER | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 167 | MULTIPLE CHILDREN | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| 168 | MULTIPLE RELATIVES | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 174 | CO-WORKER | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 175 | NEIGHBOR | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| 177 | MULTIPLE SIBLINGS | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Note: All positive values except 1, 4, 6, 31, 34, 36, and 59 have been coded as 97 ("other") on the public release.

pv442rer: Currently, how concerned are you that the health of your helper could suffer as a result of assisting you?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc9, y_soc10_1

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|---|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 85 | 79 | 164 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV440RER = 2) | 1246 | 1325 | 2571 |
| 1 | NOT AT ALL | 49 | 86 | 135 |
| 2 | A LITTLE | 21 | 34 | 55 |
| 3 | SOMEWHAT | 9 | 22 | 31 |
| 4 | VERY | 5 | 11 | 16 |
| 5 | EXTREMELY | 2 | 3 | 5 |

pv443rer: Currently, how concerned are you that the demands of assisting you have strained your relationship with your helper?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc9, y_soc10_2

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|---|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 85 | 80 | 165 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV440RER = 2) | 1246 | 1325 | 2571 |
| 1 | NOT AT ALL | 56 | 115 | 171 |
| 2 | A LITTLE | 21 | 25 | 46 |
| 3 | SOMEWHAT | 6 | 11 | 17 |
| 4 | VERY | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 5 | EXTREMELY | 1 | 0 | 1 |

pv444rer: Currently, how concerned are you that your helper has to take time away from other things in order to assist you?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc9, y_soc10_3

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|---|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 86 | 80 | 166 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV440RER = 2) | 1246 | 1325 | 2571 |
| 1 | NOT AT ALL | 30 | 75 | 105 |
| 2 | A LITTLE | 27 | 49 | 76 |
| 3 | SOMEWHAT | 18 | 21 | 39 |
| 4 | VERY | 9 | 8 | 17 |
| 5 | EXTREMELY | 1 | 2 | 3 |

pv445rer: Currently, how worried are you about not being able to get around on your own as you get older?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc11_1

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 93 | 89 | 182 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | NOT AT ALL | 437 | 322 | 759 |
| 2 | A LITTLE | 436 | 504 | 940 |
| 3 | SOMEWHAT | 316 | 425 | 741 |
| 4 | VERY | 111 | 163 | 274 |
| 5 | EXTREMELY | 24 | 56 | 80 |

pv446rer: Currently, how worried are you that others will have to make decisions for you as you get older?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc11_2

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 94 | 90 | 184 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | NOT AT ALL | 439 | 336 | 775 |
| 2 | A LITTLE | 418 | 463 | 881 |
| 3 | SOMEWHAT | 327 | 430 | 757 |
| 4 | VERY | 112 | 178 | 290 |
| 5 | EXTREMELY | 27 | 62 | 89 |

pv447rer: Currently, how worried are you about being financially dependent on others when you get older?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc11_3

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|---------------------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 93 | 92 | 185 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | NOT AT ALL | 725 | 642 | 1367 |
| 2 | A LITTLE | 312 | 379 | 691 |
| 3 | SOMEWHAT | 173 | 233 | 406 |
| 4 | VERY | 85 | 144 | 229 |
| 5 | EXTREMELY | 29 | 68 | 97 |

pv448rer: Currently, how worried are you that you will have to live with your adult children when you get older?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc11_4

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 109 | 117 | 226 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | NOT AT ALL | 784 | 712 | 1496 |
| 2 | A LITTLE | 278 | 336 | 614 |
| 3 | SOMEWHAT | 150 | 207 | 357 |
| 4 | VERY | 58 | 123 | 181 |
| 5 | EXTREMELY | 37 | 61 | 98 |

pv450rer: Has a person the Participant provides or provided unpaid care for been identified as the subject of further surveying on the difficulties and benefits of caregiving?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc12a

| Frequencies | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Value | Label | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 1 | YES | 726 | 992 | 1718 |
| 2 | NO | 691 | 568 | 1259 |

Note: During the Caregiving Module of the CAPI interview, the participant was asked about people for whom they currently provide or previously provided unpaid care. If the participant reported providing unpaid care to someone at any point in time, a name was written into the instructions on pages 52 and 53 of the Social Relationships section of the mail survey (covered by variables PV451RER-PV472RER below). For participants who reported currently providing unpaid personal care to someone, the name of the person who currently requires the most care was written in. For participants not currently caring for anyone, but who reported providing unpaid care in the past, the name of the person who required the most

care ever was written in. If the participant did not report ever caring for anyone on an unpaid basis, pages 52 and 53 were crossed out and variables PV451RER-PV472RER have been assigned values of "-2" and coded as inappropriate. For more information about the recipient of the participant's care selected as the subject of further surveying in the mail questionnaire (if applicable), see variables PV901RER-PV903RER below.

pv901rer: Type of recipient of Participant's unpaid care selected as the subject of further surveying on the difficulties and benefits of caregiving.

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail

Source variables: PV450RER, y_carlbl, y_zrelm, y_zrel, y_z902b, y_z902c, y_z902e, y_z894f

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 691 | 568 | 1259 |
| 1 | CURRENT RECIPIENT (OF MULTIPLE) WHO REQUIRES MOST CARE | 106 | 134 | 240 |
| 2 | SOLE CURRENT RECIPIENT OF CARE | 245 | 298 | 543 |
| 3 | PAST RECIPIENT WHO REQUIRED MOST CARE EVER (NO CURRENT RECIPIENTS) | 375 | 560 | 935 |

Note: During the Caregiving Module of the CAPI interview, the participant was asked about people for whom they currently provide or previously provided unpaid care. If the participant reported providing unpaid care to someone at any point in time, a name was written into the instructions on pages 52 and 53 of the Social Relationships section of the mail survey (covered by variables PV451RER-PV472RER below). For participants who reported currently providing unpaid personal care to someone, the name of the person who currently requires the most care was written in. For participants not currently caring for anyone, but who reported providing unpaid care in the past, the name of the person who required the most care ever was written in. If the participant did not report ever caring for anyone on an unpaid basis, pages 52 and 53 were crossed out and variables PV451RER-PV472RER have been assigned values of "-2" and coded as inappropriate. For more information about the recipient of the participant's care selected as the subject of further surveying in the mail questionnaire (if applicable), see variables PV902RER and PV903RER below.

pv902rer: Relationship of Participant to recipient of unpaid care selected as the subject of further surveying on the difficulties and benefits of caregiving.

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail

Source variables: PV450RER, PV901RER, y_z902c, c_y_z902c, y_z902e, c_y_z902e, y_z894f, c_y_z894f

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 703 | 574 | 1277 |
| 1 | HUSBAND | 0 | 225 | 225 |
| 2 | FORMER HUSBAND | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| 3 | MALE PARTNER/LOVER | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 4 | SON | 26 | 15 | 41 |
| 6 | BROTHER | 17 | 19 | 36 |
| 7 | FATHER | 46 | 42 | 88 |
| 9 | (GREAT) GRANDSON | 5 | 8 | 13 |
| 10 | SON-IN-LAW | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 11 | BROTHER-IN-LAW | 7 | 5 | 12 |
| 13 | FATHER-IN-LAW | 24 | 19 | 43 |
| 15 | STEP-SON | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 16 | STEP-BROTHER | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 17 | STEP-FATHER | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| 19 | UNCLE | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| 20 | NEPHEW | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 21 | MALE FRIEND | 11 | 5 | 16 |

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|----|--|-----|-----|-----|
| 23 | OTHER MALE RELATIVE | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 25 | OTHER MALE NON-RELATIVE | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 31 | WIFE | 138 | 0 | 138 |
| 32 | FORMER WIFE | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| 33 | FEMALE PARTNER/LOVER | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| 34 | DAUGHTER | 26 | 44 | 70 |
| 36 | SISTER | 10 | 36 | 46 |
| 37 | MOTHER | 139 | 263 | 402 |
| 38 | GRANDMOTHER | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 39 | (GREAT) GRANDDAUGHTER | 3 | 7 | 10 |
| 40 | DAUGHTER-IN-LAW | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| 41 | SISTER-IN-LAW | 10 | 10 | 20 |
| 43 | MOTHER-IN-LAW | 64 | 50 | 114 |
| 44 | FORMER MOTHER-IN-LAW | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 45 | STEP-DAUGHTER | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 47 | STEP-MOTHER | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 49 | AUNT | 16 | 13 | 29 |
| 50 | NIECE | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 51 | FEMALE FRIEND | 7 | 34 | 41 |
| 53 | OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 54 | OTHER FEMALE FORMER RELATIVE | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 55 | OTHER FEMALE NON-RELATIVE | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 56 | FEMALE WARD | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 61 | BOTH PARENTS | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| 73 | PARTNER/LOVER, GENDER UNKNOWN | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 79 | (GREAT) GRANDCHILD, GENDER UNKNOWN | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| 90 | SOMEONE'S FIRST NAME, RELATIONSHIP UNKNOWN | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 91 | FRIEND, GENDER UNKNOWN | 89 | 111 | 200 |

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|-----|------------------------------------|----|----|----|
| 95 | OTHER NON-RELATIVE, GENDER UNKNOWN | 9 | 10 | 19 |
| 103 | MULTIPLE (GREAT) GRANDCHILDREN | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 104 | MULTIPLE RECIPIENTS | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 105 | MEMBER OF RELIGIOUS COMMUNITY | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 107 | MULTIPLE CAREGIVERS, FRIENDS | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 109 | SPOUSE'S AUNT | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| 110 | SPOUSE'S UNCLE | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 111 | ALL (GREAT) GRANDCHILDREN | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 114 | COUSIN | 12 | 4 | 16 |
| 115 | SPOUSE'S COUSIN | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 143 | MOTHER OF PARTNER/LOVER | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 164 | EMPLOYER | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 168 | MULTIPLE RELATIVES | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 175 | NEIGHBOR | 7 | 3 | 10 |

Note: During the Caregiving Module of the CAPI interview, the participant was asked about people for whom they currently provide or previously provided unpaid care. If the participant reported providing unpaid care to someone at any point in time, a name was written into the instructions on pages 52 and 53 of the Social Relationships section of the mail survey (covered by variables PV451RER-PV472RER below). For participants who reported currently providing unpaid personal care to someone, the name of the person who currently requires the most care was written in. For participants not currently caring for anyone, but who reported providing unpaid care in the past, the name of the person who required the most care ever was written in. If the participant did not report ever caring for anyone on an unpaid basis, pages 52 and 53 were crossed out and variables PV451RER-PV472RER have been assigned values of "-2" and coded as inappropriate. For more information about the recipient of the participant's care selected as the subject of further surveying in the mail questionnaire (if applicable), see variables PV901RER and PV903RER.

pv903rer: Child or sibling roster ID number of recipient of Participant's unpaid care selected as the subject of further surveying on the difficulties and benefits of caregiving.

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: PV450RER, PV902RER, y_z898na, y_z898nb, y_z898nam, y_z898nbm

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| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|---|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1 RECIPIENT NOT CHILD/SIBLING OR ID NOT ASCERTAINED) | 1338 | 1446 | 2784 |
| -1 | DON'T KNOW | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| 101 | | 17 | 20 | 37 |
| 102 | | 17 | 16 | 33 |
| 103 | | 10 | 10 | 20 |
| 104 | | 4 | 7 | 11 |
| 105 | | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 106 | | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 107 | | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 108 | | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 301 | | 10 | 17 | 27 |
| 302 | | 4 | 12 | 16 |
| 303 | | 8 | 6 | 14 |
| 304 | | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| 305 | | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| 306 | | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 307 | | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| 308 | | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 309 | | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 310 | | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Note: During the Caregiving Module of the CAPI interview, the participant was asked about people for whom they currently provide or previously provided unpaid care. If the participant reported providing unpaid care to someone at any point in time, a name was written into the instructions on pages 52 and 53

of the Social Relationships section of the mail survey (covered by variables PV451RER-PV472RER below). For participants who reported currently providing unpaid personal care to someone, the name of the person who currently requires the most care was written in. For participants not currently caring for anyone, but who reported providing unpaid care in the past, the name of the person who required the most care ever was written in. If the participant did not report ever caring for anyone on an unpaid basis, pages 52 and 53 were crossed out and variables PV451RER-PV472RER have been assigned values of "-2" and coded as inappropriate. For more information about the recipient of the participant's care selected as the subject of further surveying in the mail questionnaire (if applicable), see variables PV901RER and PV902RER.

Note: 100s are Child Roster ID Numbers

300s are Sibling Roster ID Numbers

pv451rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often is/was your sleep disturbed?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail

Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc12_1

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 51 | 77 | 128 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NEVER | 324 | 376 | 700 |
| 2 | RARELY | 170 | 194 | 364 |
| 3 | SOMETIMES | 130 | 216 | 346 |
| 4 | OFTEN | 34 | 90 | 124 |
| 5 | VERY OFTEN | 13 | 39 | 52 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

Note: The survey question corresponding to this variable was presented with the following prompt: "For example: the person you care for is/was in and out of bed or wanders/wandered around at night."

pv452rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often is/was caregiving inconvenient?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc12_2

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 50 | 81 | 131 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NEVER | 255 | 333 | 588 |
| 2 | RARELY | 166 | 207 | 373 |
| 3 | SOMETIMES | 194 | 274 | 468 |
| 4 | OFTEN | 43 | 72 | 115 |
| 5 | VERY OFTEN | 15 | 25 | 40 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

Note: The survey question corresponding to this variable was presented with the following prompt: "For example: helping takes/took so much time or it is/was a long drive over to help."

pv453rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often is/was caregiving a physical strain?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc12_3

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 53 | 75 | 128 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NEVER | 349 | 386 | 735 |
| 2 | RARELY | 193 | 258 | 451 |
| 3 | SOMETIMES | 102 | 201 | 303 |
| 4 | OFTEN | 20 | 49 | 69 |
| 5 | VERY OFTEN | 6 | 23 | 29 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

Note: The survey question corresponding to this variable was presented with the following prompt: "For example: lifting in and out of a chair; effort or concentration is/was required."

pv454rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often is/was caregiving confining?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc12_4

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 57 | 76 | 133 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NEVER | 276 | 322 | 598 |
| 2 | RARELY | 187 | 208 | 395 |
| 3 | SOMETIMES | 146 | 255 | 401 |
| 4 | OFTEN | 40 | 90 | 130 |
| 5 | VERY OFTEN | 17 | 41 | 58 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

Note: The survey question corresponding to this variable was presented with the following prompt: "For example: helping restricts/restricted your free time or you cannot/could not go visiting."

pv455rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often do/did you have to make daily adjustments?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc12_5

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 54 | 75 | 129 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NEVER | 184 | 205 | 389 |
| 2 | RARELY | 201 | 250 | 451 |
| 3 | SOMETIMES | 209 | 283 | 492 |
| 4 | OFTEN | 57 | 123 | 180 |
| 5 | VERY OFTEN | 17 | 55 | 72 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

Note: The survey question corresponding to this variable was presented with the following prompt: "For example: helping has disrupted your routine; there has been/was no privacy."

pv456rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often do/did you have to make changes in personal plans?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail

Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc12_6

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 53 | 74 | 127 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NEVER | 231 | 254 | 485 |
| 2 | RARELY | 180 | 221 | 401 |
| 3 | SOMETIMES | 189 | 273 | 462 |
| 4 | OFTEN | 52 | 107 | 159 |
| 5 | VERY OFTEN | 18 | 63 | 81 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

Note: The survey question corresponding to this variable was presented with the following prompt: "For example: you had to turn down a job; you could not go on vacation."

pv457rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often are/were there other demands on your time?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc12_7

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 55 | 77 | 132 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NEVER | 211 | 253 | 464 |
| 2 | RARELY | 237 | 234 | 471 |
| 3 | SOMETIMES | 158 | 277 | 435 |
| 4 | OFTEN | 47 | 102 | 149 |
| 5 | VERY OFTEN | 15 | 48 | 63 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

Note: The survey question corresponding to this variable was presented with the following prompt: "For example: other family members need/needed you."

pv458rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often do/did you have to make emotional adjustments?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail

Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc12_8

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 73 | 102 | 175 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NEVER | 296 | 342 | 638 |
| 2 | RARELY | 166 | 215 | 381 |
| 3 | SOMETIMES | 130 | 200 | 330 |
| 4 | OFTEN | 46 | 88 | 134 |
| 5 | VERY OFTEN | 12 | 45 | 57 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

Note: The survey question corresponding to this variable was presented with the following prompt: "For example: severe arguments about caregiving."

pv459rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often does/did the behavior of the person upset you?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc12_9

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 53 | 75 | 128 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NEVER | 286 | 358 | 644 |
| 2 | RARELY | 216 | 225 | 441 |
| 3 | SOMETIMES | 127 | 220 | 347 |
| 4 | OFTEN | 28 | 71 | 99 |
| 5 | VERY OFTEN | 12 | 43 | 55 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

Note: The survey question corresponding to this variable was presented with the following prompt: "For example: incontinence; the person you care for has/had trouble remembering things; or the person you care for accuses/accused people of taking things."

pv460rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often is/was it upsetting to find the person has/had changed so much from his/her former self?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail

Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc12_10

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 52 | 76 | 128 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NEVER | 276 | 290 | 566 |
| 2 | RARELY | 145 | 190 | 335 |
| 3 | SOMETIMES | 167 | 244 | 411 |
| 4 | OFTEN | 60 | 128 | 188 |
| 5 | VERY OFTEN | 23 | 63 | 86 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

Note: The survey question corresponding to this variable was presented with the following prompt: "For example: he/she is/was a different person than he/she used to be."

pv461rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often do/did you have to make adjustments at work?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail

Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc12_11

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 58 | 112 | 170 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NEVER | 427 | 542 | 969 |
| 2 | RARELY | 126 | 113 | 239 |
| 3 | SOMETIMES | 79 | 138 | 217 |
| 4 | OFTEN | 23 | 49 | 72 |
| 5 | VERY OFTEN | 9 | 36 | 45 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

Note: The survey question corresponding to this variable was presented with the following prompt: "For example: you have/had to take time off for caregiving duties."

pv462rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often is/was caregiving a financial strain?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail

Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc12_12

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 69 | 115 | 184 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NEVER | 461 | 613 | 1074 |
| 2 | RARELY | 116 | 132 | 248 |
| 3 | SOMETIMES | 54 | 95 | 149 |
| 4 | OFTEN | 17 | 22 | 39 |
| 5 | VERY OFTEN | 6 | 13 | 19 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

pv463rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often do/did you feel completely overwhelmed?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc12_13

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 54 | 79 | 133 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NEVER | 390 | 378 | 768 |
| 2 | RARELY | 178 | 214 | 392 |
| 3 | SOMETIMES | 75 | 214 | 289 |
| 4 | OFTEN | 20 | 63 | 83 |
| 5 | VERY OFTEN | 6 | 44 | 50 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

Note: The survey question corresponding to this variable was presented with the following prompt: "For example: you worry/worried about the person you care for; you have concerns about how you will manage."

pv464rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person made/make you feel more useful?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail

Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc13_1

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 61 | 69 | 130 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NOT AT ALL | 44 | 54 | 98 |
| 2 | A LITTLE BIT | 86 | 110 | 196 |
| 3 | SOMEWHAT | 274 | 277 | 551 |
| 4 | QUITE A BIT | 195 | 323 | 518 |
| 5 | A GREAT DEAL | 63 | 158 | 221 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

pv465rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person made/make you feel good about yourself?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc13_2

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 60 | 69 | 129 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NOT AT ALL | 33 | 49 | 82 |
| 2 | A LITTLE BIT | 101 | 115 | 216 |
| 3 | SOMEWHAT | 234 | 275 | 509 |
| 4 | QUITE A BIT | 209 | 299 | 508 |
| 5 | A GREAT DEAL | 86 | 184 | 270 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

pv466rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person made/make you feel needed?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc13_3

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 60 | 68 | 128 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NOT AT ALL | 37 | 44 | 81 |
| 2 | A LITTLE BIT | 115 | 105 | 220 |
| 3 | SOMEWHAT | 220 | 231 | 451 |
| 4 | QUITE A BIT | 206 | 328 | 534 |
| 5 | A GREAT DEAL | 85 | 215 | 300 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

pv467rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person made/make you feel appreciated?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc13_4

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 60 | 69 | 129 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NOT AT ALL | 33 | 63 | 96 |
| 2 | A LITTLE BIT | 106 | 116 | 222 |
| 3 | SOMEWHAT | 215 | 226 | 441 |
| 4 | QUITE A BIT | 210 | 282 | 492 |
| 5 | A GREAT DEAL | 98 | 235 | 333 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

pv468rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person made/make you feel important?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc13_5

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 60 | 72 | 132 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NOT AT ALL | 172 | 227 | 399 |
| 2 | A LITTLE BIT | 139 | 177 | 316 |
| 3 | SOMEWHAT | 190 | 250 | 440 |
| 4 | QUITE A BIT | 113 | 159 | 272 |
| 5 | A GREAT DEAL | 49 | 105 | 154 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

pv469rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person made/make you feel strong and confident?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc13_6

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 60 | 71 | 131 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NOT AT ALL | 140 | 152 | 292 |
| 2 | A LITTLE BIT | 143 | 153 | 296 |
| 3 | SOMEWHAT | 189 | 280 | 469 |
| 4 | QUITE A BIT | 136 | 220 | 356 |
| 5 | A GREAT DEAL | 55 | 114 | 169 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

pv470rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person enabled/enable you to appreciate life more?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc13_7

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 60 | 69 | 129 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NOT AT ALL | 62 | 80 | 142 |
| 2 | A LITTLE BIT | 113 | 113 | 226 |
| 3 | SOMEWHAT | 189 | 220 | 409 |
| 4 | QUITE A BIT | 188 | 267 | 455 |
| 5 | A GREAT DEAL | 111 | 242 | 353 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

pv471rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person enabled/enable you to develop a more positive attitude toward life?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc13_8

| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 62 | 72 | 134 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NOT AT ALL | 84 | 115 | 199 |
| 2 | A LITTLE BIT | 112 | 110 | 222 |
| 3 | SOMEWHAT | 216 | 259 | 475 |
| 4 | QUITE A BIT | 159 | 248 | 407 |
| 5 | A GREAT DEAL | 90 | 187 | 277 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

pv472rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person strengthened/strengthen your relationship with others?

Data source: Sibling Participant or Proxy Collected in: 2011 Mode: Mail
 Source variables: y_soc12pre, y_soc13_9

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| Value | Label | Frequencies | | |
|-------|--|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| . | System missing - NR | 3014 | 2774 | 5788 |
| -29 | LEFT BLANK ON SAQ | 62 | 71 | 133 |
| -27 | NOT ASKED OF PROXY | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| -4 | NOT ASCERTAINED | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| -3 | REFUSED | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| -2 | INAPPROPRIATE INAPPROPRIATE (PV450RER != 1) | 694 | 568 | 1262 |
| 1 | NOT AT ALL | 73 | 108 | 181 |
| 2 | A LITTLE BIT | 118 | 114 | 232 |
| 3 | SOMEWHAT | 205 | 259 | 464 |
| 4 | QUITE A BIT | 174 | 244 | 418 |
| 5 | A GREAT DEAL | 90 | 195 | 285 |

Note: See PV450RER for information about how "the identified person" was selected.

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| | |
|---|----|
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pv033re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, no one (other than a spouse) was available to help with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the house? 30

pv035re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the house from a son or daughter who is 19 or older? 30

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pv106rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the house from a grandchild? 32

pv038re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the house from another relative? 33

pv034re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with housework, yard work, repairs or other work around the house from a friend, neighbor, or co-worker? 33

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pv039re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they did not need advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support (from anyone other than a spouse)? 34

pv040re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, no one (other than a spouse) was available to give advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support? 35

pv042re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support from a son or daughter who is 19 or older? 36

pv043re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support from a parent? 36

pv044re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support from a brother or sister? 37

pv107rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support from a grandchild? 37

pv045re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support from another relative? 38

pv041re: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support from a friend, neighbor, or co-worker? 38

pv316rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received advice, encouragement, moral or emotional support from a member of their religious community? 39

pvi01rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they did not need help with using a computer or the Internet in their home (from anyone other than a spouse)? 40

pvi02rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, no one (other than a spouse) was available to help with using a computer or the Internet in their home? 40

pvi04rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with using a

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| computer or the Internet in their home from a son or daughter who is 19 or older? | 41 |
| pvi05rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with using a computer or the Internet in their home from a parent? | 41 |
| pvi06rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with using a computer or the Internet in their home from a brother or sister? | 42 |
| pvi07rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with using a computer or the Internet in their home from a grandchild? | 43 |
| pvi08rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with using a computer or the Internet in their home from another relative? | 43 |
| pvi03rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with using a computer or the Internet in their home from a friend, neighbor, or co-worker? | 44 |
| pvi17rer: Did Participant indicate that, during the past month, they received help with using a computer or the Internet in their home from a member of their religious community? | 44 |
| pv055re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had to borrow \$250 for a few weeks because of an emergency, they couldn't ask anyone other than a spouse for help? | 45 |
| pv057re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had to borrow \$250 for a few weeks because of an emergency, they could ask a son or daughter who is 19 or older for help? | 45 |
| pv058re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had to borrow \$250 for a few weeks because of an emergency, they could ask a parent for help? | 46 |
| pv059re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had to borrow \$250 for a few weeks because of an emergency, they could ask a brother or sister for help? | 47 |
| pv108rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had to borrow \$250 for a few weeks because of an emergency, they could ask a grandchild for help? | 47 |
| pv060re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had to borrow \$250 for a few weeks because of an emergency, they could ask another relative for help? | 48 |
| pv056re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had to borrow \$250 for a few weeks because of an emergency, they could ask a friend, neighbor, or co-worker for help? | 48 |
| pv318rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had to borrow \$250 for a few weeks because of an emergency, they could ask a member of their religious community for help? | 49 |
| pv061re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a personal problem and wanted to talk to someone about it, they couldn't ask anyone other than a spouse for help or advice? | 50 |
| pv063re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a personal problem and wanted to talk to someone about it, they could ask a son or daughter who is 19 or older for help or advice? | 50 |
| pv064re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a personal problem and wanted to talk to someone about it, they could ask a parent for help or advice? | 51 |
| pv065re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a personal problem and wanted to talk to someone about it, they could ask a brother or sister for help or advice? | 52 |
| pv109rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a personal problem and wanted to talk to someone about it, they could ask a grandchild for help or advice? | 52 |
| pv066re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a personal problem and wanted to talk to someone about it, they could ask another relative for help or advice? | 53 |
| pv062re: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a personal problem and wanted to talk to someone about it, they could ask a friend, neighbor, or co-worker for help or advice? | 53 |
| pv319rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a personal problem and wanted to talk to someone about it, they could ask a member of their religious community for help or advice? | 54 |
| pv067re: Did Participant indicate that, if they were sick and unable to take care of themselves for a week or more, they couldn't ask anyone other than a spouse for help? | 55 |

pv069re: Did Participant indicate that, if they were sick and unable to take care of themselves for a week or more, they could ask a son or daughter who is 19 or older for help? 55

pv070re: Did Participant indicate that, if they were sick and unable to take care of themselves for a week or more, they could ask a parent for help? 56

pv071re: Did Participant indicate that, if they were sick and unable to take care of themselves for a week or more, they could ask a brother or sister for help? 57

pv110rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they were sick and unable to take care of themselves for a week or more, they could ask a grandchild for help? 57

pv072re: Did Participant indicate that, if they were sick and unable to take care of themselves for a week or more, they could ask another relative for help? 58

pv068re: Did Participant indicate that, if they were sick and unable to take care of themselves for a week or more, they could ask a friend, neighbor, or co-worker for help? 58

pv320rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they were sick and unable to take care of themselves for a week or more, they could ask a member of their religious community for help? 59

pvi09rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a problem setting up or using their computer or the Internet that they couldn't figure out, they couldn't ask anyone other than a spouse for help? 60

pvi11rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a problem setting up or using their computer or the Internet that they couldn't figure out, they could ask a son or daughter who is 19 or older for help? 60

pvi12rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a problem setting up or using their computer or the Internet that they couldn't figure out, they could ask a parent for help? 61

pvi13rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a problem setting up or using their computer or the Internet that they couldn't figure out, they could ask a brother or sister for help? 62

pvi14rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a problem setting up or using their computer or the Internet that they couldn't figure out, they could ask a grandchild for help? 62

pvi15rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a problem setting up or using their computer or the Internet that they couldn't figure out, they could ask another relative for help? 63

pvi10rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a problem setting up or using their computer or the Internet that they couldn't figure out, they could ask a friend, neighbor, or co-worker for help? 64

pvi21rer: Did Participant indicate that, if they had a problem setting up or using their computer or the Internet that they couldn't figure out, they could ask a member of their religious community for help? 64

pv440rer: Currently, do you receive unpaid help with things such as carrying groceries, preparing meals, or doing your other day-to-day activities? 65

pv9440re: Please describe the kind of unpaid help with day-to-day activities that you need most: first response. 66

pv9441re: Please describe the kind of unpaid help with day-to-day activities that you need most: second response. 66

pv441rer: What is your relationship to the person who provides the type of help you need the most? 67

pv442rer: Currently, how concerned are you that the health of your helper could suffer as a result of assisting you? 68

pv443rer: Currently, how concerned are you that the demands of assisting you have strained your relationship with your helper? 69

pv444rer: Currently, how concerned are you that your helper has to take time away from other things in order to assist you? 70

pv445rer: Currently, how worried are you about not being able to get around on your own as you get older? 70

pv446rer: Currently, how worried are you that others will have to make decisions for you as you get older? 71

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| pv447rer: Currently, how worried are you about being financially dependent on others when you get older? | 72 |
| pv448rer: Currently, how worried are you that you will have to live with your adult children when you get older? | 72 |
| pv450rer: Has a person the Participant provides or provided unpaid care for been identified as the subject of further surveying on the difficulties and benefits of caregiving? | 73 |
| pv901rer: Type of recipient of Participant's unpaid care selected as the subject of further surveying on the difficulties and benefits of caregiving. | 74 |
| pv902rer: Relationship of Participant to recipient of unpaid care selected as the subject of further surveying on the difficulties and benefits of caregiving. | 75 |
| pv903rer: Child or sibling roster ID number of recipient of Participant's unpaid care selected as the subject of further surveying on the difficulties and benefits of caregiving. | 77 |
| pv451rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often is/was your sleep disturbed? | 79 |
| pv452rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often is/was caregiving inconvenient? | 80 |
| pv453rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often is/was caregiving a physical strain? | 80 |
| pv454rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often is/was caregiving confining? | 81 |
| pv455rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often do/did you have to make daily adjustments? | 82 |
| pv456rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often do/did you have to make changes in personal plans? | 83 |
| pv457rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often are/were there other demands on your time? | 84 |
| pv458rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often do/did you have to make emotional adjustments? | 85 |
| pv459rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often does/did the behavior of the person upset you? | 86 |
| pv460rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often is/was it upsetting to find the person has/had changed so much from his/her former self? | 87 |
| pv461rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often do/did you have to make adjustments at work? | 88 |
| pv462rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often is/was caregiving a financial strain? | 89 |
| pv463rer: While providing unpaid personal care for the identified person, how often do/did you feel completely overwhelmed? | 90 |
| pv464rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person made/make you feel more useful? | 91 |
| pv465rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person made/make you feel good about yourself? | 92 |
| pv466rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person made/make you feel needed? | 93 |
| pv467rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person made/make you feel appreciated? | 94 |
| pv468rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person made/make | |

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| you feel important? | 95 |
| pv469rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person made/make you feel strong and confident? | 96 |
| pv470rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person enabled/enable you to appreciate life more? | 97 |
| pv471rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person enabled/enable you to develop a more positive attitude toward life? | 98 |
| pv472rer: How much has/did providing unpaid personal care for the identified person strengthened/strengthen your relationship with others? | 99 |