

Homework 10

1. Consider the simple sticky price New Keynesian model as presented in the textbook. Suppose that the economy is driven into a recession caused by an exogenous reduction in  $A_t$ .
  - (a) Draw five graphs (as in the textbook) to show the short run effects of the reduction in  $A_t$  on the endogenous variables of the model. Include in your graphs what happens to the flexible price, neoclassical values of the endogenous variables.
  - (b) What pressure will there be on the position of the AS curve as the economy transitions from short run to medium run?
  - (c) Plot responses of  $A_t, Y_t, P_t$  and  $r_t$  to a shock over  $t$ . Use the framework in the textbook in splitting period (Assume there are three periods: 1, 2 and 3. A shock hits at period 1. The price level fully adjusts at period 3.)
  - (d) An observer looking at data generated from this model will observe a particular correlation between inflation and output conditional on shock to  $A_t$ . Is that correlation consistent with the idea of the Phillips Curve as presented in the textbook?
  - (e) If you look at the correlation between inflation and output gap (instead of output) conditional on shock to  $A_t$ , is that correlation consistent with the idea of the Phillips Curve as presented in the textbook?
2. Consider a sticky price New Keynesian model. Suppose that the equation of the demand side are given as follows:

$$C_t = c_1(Y_t - G_t) + c_2(Y_{t+1} - G_{t+1}) - c_3r_t$$

$$I_t = -b_1(r_t + f_t) + b_2A_{t+1} - b_3K_t$$

$$M_t = P_t - m_1(r_t + \pi_{t+1}^e) + m_2Y_t$$

Here,  $c_1, c_2$  and  $c_3$  are positive parameters, as are  $b_1, b_2$  and  $b_3$  and  $m_1$  and  $m_2$ . Government spending  $G_t$  is exogenous.

- (a) Derive an algebraic expression for the AD curve.
- (b) Find an expression for how  $Y_t$  will react to an increase in  $f_t$  when the price level is fixed at  $\bar{P}_t$ .
- (c) Solve for an expression for how much  $\bar{P}_t$  must adjust to keep  $Y_t$  fixed after an increase in  $f_t$  (as it would in the neoclassical model). Verify that the required increase in  $\bar{P}_t$  is positive.