

Problem Set 4

Due *in lecture* on Monday, May 2nd. Be sure to put your name on your problem set. Put “boxes” around your answers to the algebraic questions.

1. Consider an economy on a flexible exchange rate, and described by the IS-LM-UIP framework in Chapter 20 of the textbook (this model assumes *perfect capital mobility*).
 - 1.1 Suppose foreign output collapses. Using the IS-LM-UIP diagrams, show what happens to interest rates, output, and the exchange rate.
 - 1.2 What could monetary policy do to restore output to pre-shock levels? What would be the implications?
 - 1.3 Suppose 1.1 occurs, but domestic interest rates are already at zero. Show what happens. How would expansionary monetary affect the outcome?

2. Consider a small open economy with a fixed exchange rate, and *imperfect capital mobility*. Initially, the economy is in internal and external balance.
 - 2.1 Suppose the exogenous component of exports falls. Interpret the impact on the economy using an IS-LM-BP=0 graph; assume the central bank sterilizes.
 - 2.2 What are two policies that could stabilize foreign exchange reserves? Explain your answer using IS-LM-BP=0 graphs.
 - 2.3 What is your preferred option? *Why*?
 - 2.4 How does your answer change if the country (firms, the government) has a big outstanding debt borrowed in US dollars?