

Phone: Depression

GDEPR Depression Module

OVERVIEW

Information about the Graduate Respondent's depression experience was collected in the following manner:

- In 2004, life-time experiences of depression have been asked to Graduate Respondents who were randomly selected to answer on alcohol consumption and depression experiences (ALCFLAG = 1). The random sample selection flag GU001RE in this module is identical to GUA01RE in the Alcohol module.
- This 2004 questionnaire is replicate of 1993 survey and they share same data structure.

BRIEF VARIABLE DESCRIPTIONS

GU001RE:	Random Sub-Sample Selection Flag (ALCFLAG).
GU002RE-GU012RE:	Ever Depressed, Age, Symptoms.
GU013RE:	Count of Depression Episodes Lasting Two Weeks or More.
GU014RE-GU015RE:	Length of Depression Episode for Respondents Who Had Only One Episode.
GU016RE-GU019RE:	Average Duration and Average Time Between Episodes for Respondents Who Had More than One Depression Episode.
GU020RE-GU021RE:	Age at First and Last Episodes of Depression.
GU022RE-GU023RE:	Psychological Well-Being between Depression Episodes.
GU024RE:	Count of Depression Symptoms.
GUA24RE:	Number of valid responses to depression symptoms, GU006RE-GU012RE.

Note: See COR 852 in Appendix M for variable creation details

gu001re: Random 79 percent sample for depression & alcohol sections.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: alcflag

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
0	R is NOT in subsample, did NOT answer depression section	739	861	1600
1	R IS in subsample, DID answer depression section	2631	3034	5665

Note: If gu001re is 0, then no further questions about depression are asked.

Religion, cognition, digit ordering, volunteer, and alcohol and depression are asked of the same sub-sample.

This variable is identical to gua01re in the Alcohol module.

gu002re: Have you ever had a time in life lasting two weeks or more when nearly every day you felt sad, blue, depressed, or when you lost interest in most things like work, hobbies, or things you usually liked to do for fun?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u866f

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-3	REFUSED	7	5	12
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample (gu001re = 0))	739	861	1600
-1	DON'T KNOW	3	1	4
1	YES	402	815	1217
2	NO	2136	2141	4277

Note: If gu002re is NOT 1, then no further questions about depression are asked.

gu003re: Were your experiences with depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, medications, or physical illness?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u866m

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-3	REFUSED	0	1	1
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0) or no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1))	2885	3008	5893
-1	DON'T KNOW	8	7	15
1	YES	116	186	302
2	SOMETIMES	29	32	61
3	NO	249	589	838

Note: If gu003re is 1, then no further questions about depression are asked.

gu004re: What age were you when you experienced the worst, particularly bad, or the most recent period of depression?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u868, u868m, u868s

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), or depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1))	3001	3194	6195
-1	DON'T KNOW	4	6	10
10 - 36		52	132	184
37 - 48		61	133	194
49 - 56		62	133	195
57 - 62		65	137	202
63 - 66		42	88	130

Note: We first ask about the age of the worst period. If there is no worst period or all periods are alike, then we ask about the particular bad one. If respondent cannot think of the particular bad one, then we ask about the most recent one. See gu005re for types of depressive episode.

gu005re: Was the depression the worst, particularly bad, or the most recent episode?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u868, u868f

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), or depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1))	3001	3194	6195
1	DATA IS FOR THE WORST SPELL	276	603	879
2	DATA IS FOR A PARTICULARLY BAD SPELL	2	11	13
3	DATA IS FOR THE MOST RECENT SPELL	8	15	23

gu006re: During your worst, particularly bad, or most recent episode of depression, did you lose weight without trying to - as much as 2 pounds a week for several weeks or as much as 10 pounds altogether?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u870a

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), or depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1))	3001	3194	6195
-1	DON'T KNOW	10	15	25
1	YES	84	240	324
2	NO	192	374	566

gu007re: During your worst, particularly bad, or most recent episode of depression, did you have two weeks or more when nearly every night you had trouble falling asleep?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u870b

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), or depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1))	3001	3194	6195
-1	DON'T KNOW	9	13	22
1	YES	166	385	551
2	NO	111	231	342

gu008re: During your worst, particularly bad, or most recent episode of depression, did you have two weeks or more when you lacked energy or felt tired all the time, even when you had not been working very hard?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u870c

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), or depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1))	3001	3194	6195
-1	DON'T KNOW	3	8	11
1	YES	192	496	688
2	NO	91	125	216

gu009re: During your worst, particularly bad, or most recent episode of depression, did you have two weeks or more when you felt very bad when waking up, but felt better later in the day?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u870d

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-3	REFUSED	1	0	1
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), or depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1))	3001	3194	6195
-1	DON'T KNOW	8	44	52
1	YES	160	332	492
2	NO	117	253	370

gu010re: During your worst, particularly bad, or most recent episode of depression, did you have two weeks or more when you lost interest in most things like work, hobbies, or things you usually liked to do for fun?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u870e

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), or depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1))	3001	3194	6195
-1	DON'T KNOW	3	9	12
1	YES	210	499	709
2	NO	73	121	194

gu011re: During your worst, particularly bad, or most recent episode of depression, did you have two weeks or more when nearly every day you had a lot more trouble concentrating than is normal?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u870f

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), or depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1))	3001	3194	6195
-1	DON'T KNOW	4	19	23
1	YES	196	429	625
2	NO	86	181	267

gu012re: During your worst, particularly bad, or most recent episode of depression, did you have two weeks or more when you thought a lot about death - either your own, someone else's, or death in general?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone

Source variables: u870g

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-3	REFUSED	0	1	1
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), or depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1))	3001	3194	6195
-1	DON'T KNOW	1	6	7
1	YES	142	379	521
2	NO	143	243	386

Note: If the total number of symptoms is less than two (if gu024re < 2), no further questions are asked.

gu013re: How many periods have you had in your lifetime that lasted two weeks or more when you felt sad, blue or depressed?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u872e

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-3	REFUSED	0	1	1
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1), or having less than 2 symptoms (gu024re < 2))	3038	3238	6276
-1	DON'T KNOW	17	49	66
1		127	264	391
2		40	102	142
3		20	70	90
4		10	29	39
5		9	21	30
6		6	12	18
7		0	2	2
8		1	4	5
10		8	15	23
12		1	2	3
15		0	3	3
20		3	4	7
25		1	0	1
30		1	2	3
35		0	1	1
40		2	1	3
45		1	0	1
50		2	3	5

Note: gu013re is top coded at 50 on the public release. Periods should be counted separately if the recovery time between depression spells is two months or more. If respondent has had ONLY ONE period (gu013re = 1), gu014re and gu015re are asked, then no further questions are asked. If respondent has had MORE THAN ONE period (gu013re > 1), then goto gu016re.

gu014re: How long did your sole period of depression last?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone

Source variables: u873_a

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1), having less than 2 symptoms (gu024re < 2), or having more than one period (gu013re > 1))	3160	3558	6718
-1	DON'T KNOW	8	15	23
1		30	64	94
2		27	63	90
3		21	44	65
4		4	16	20
5		3	4	7
6		24	37	61
7		2	3	5
8		0	2	2
9		2	4	6
10		0	4	4
11		0	1	1
13		1	0	1
14		0	2	2
15		0	1	1
18		5	4	9
22		0	1	1

Note: This question is for respondents who has experienced ONLY ONE depression episode mentioned at gu013re (gu013re = 1).

gu015re: What is the unit for the length of the sole period when you felt sad, blue, or depressed?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u873_b

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1), having less than 2 symptoms (gu024re < 2), or having more than one period (gu013re > 1))	3168	3573	6741
1	DAY	0	2	2
2	WEEK	29	51	80
3	MONTH	63	143	206
4	YEAR	27	54	81

Note: This question is for respondents who has expereinced ONLY ONE depression episode mentioned at gu013re (gu013re = 1).

gu016re: What is the average length of the periods when you felt sad, blue, or depressed?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u873b_a

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-3	REFUSED	3	1	4
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1), having less than 2 symptoms (gu024re < 2), or having sole period (gu013re = 1))	3182	3552	6734
-1	DON'T KNOW	9	37	46
1		13	46	59
2		41	84	125
3		15	36	51
4		7	19	26
5		2	4	6
6		8	30	38
7		0	3	3
8		0	4	4
9		2	1	3
10		0	1	1
12		1	0	1
15		1	0	1
18		2	3	5
20		0	1	1
45		0	1	1
365		1	0	1

Note: This and further questions are for respondents who has expereinced MORE THAN ONE depression episodes mentioned at gu013re (gu013re > 1).

gu017re: What is the unit for the average length of the periods when you felt sad, blue, or depressed?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u873b_b

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1), having less than 2 symptoms (gu024re < 2), or having sole period (gu013re = 1))	3194	3590	6784
1	DAY	2	2	4
2	WEEK	47	82	129
3	MONTH	41	118	159
4	YEAR	3	31	34

gu018re: What is the usual length of time between the end of one period of depression to the beginning of the next?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u873d_a

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-3	REFUSED	2	2	4
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1), having less than 2 symptoms (gu024re < 2), or having sole period (gu013re = 1))	3182	3552	6734
-1	DON'T KNOW	30	98	128
1 - 2		30	38	68
3 - 5		13	37	50
6 - 10		21	49	70
11 - 30		9	43	52
35 - 50		0	4	4

gu019re: What is the unit for the usual length of time between the end of one period of depression to the beginning of the next?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u873d_b

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1), having less than 2 symptoms (gu024re < 2), or having sole period (gu013re = 1))	3214	3652	6866
1	DAY	1	2	3
2	WEEK	5	8	13
3	MONTH	18	33	51
4	YEAR	49	128	177

gu020re: What age were you the first time the you had a period of two weeks or more when you felt sad, blue or depressed?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u871m

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1), having less than 2 symptoms (gu024re < 2), or having sole period (gu013re = 1))	3182	3552	6734
-1	DON'T KNOW	4	9	13
10 - 24		19	54	73
25 - 32		18	59	77
33 - 41		21	52	73
42 - 52		24	55	79
53 - 65		19	42	61

gu021re: What age were you the last time you had a period of two weeks or more when you felt sad, blue or depressed?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u871t

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-3	REFUSED	0	1	1
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1), having less than 2 symptoms (gu024re < 2), or having sole period (gu013re = 1))	3182	3552	6734
-1	DON'T KNOW	3	6	9
27 - 50		23	57	80
51 - 58		18	55	73
59 - 62		21	65	86
63 - 64		25	75	100
65 - 67		15	12	27

gu022re: Between any periods of two weeks or more of feeling sad, blue or depressed, were you feeling O.K. at least for some months?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u872f

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1), having less than 2 symptoms (gu024re < 2), or having sole period (gu013re = 1))	3182	3552	6734
-1	DON'T KNOW	1	1	2
1	YES	100	264	364
2	NO	4	6	10

gu023re: Between any periods of two weeks or more of feeling sad, blue or depressed, were you fully able to work and enjoy being with other people?

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone
Source variables: u872g

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1), having less than 2 symptoms (gu024re < 2), or having sole period (gu013re = 1))	3182	3552	6734
1	YES	99	256	355
2	NO	6	15	21

gu024re: Count of depression symptoms.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone

Source variables: gu006re, gu007re, gu008re, gu009re, gu010re, gu011re, gu012re

Revisions: Updated Jan 2008

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-3	Refused, Not Ascertained	11	11	22
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), or depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1))	855	1047	1902
0		2151	2153	4304
1		21	27	48
2		41	46	87
3		32	87	119
4		44	119	163
5		50	156	206
6		50	125	175
7		32	52	84

Note: This variable is the sum of symptoms which respondent has experienced from gu006RE to gu012RE.

If a valid yes or no response is given for fewer than 4 of the 7 symptoms in gu006re to gu012re then gu024re is coded -3. Gu024re indicates the number of valid responses.

The code 0 includes those who have never experienced a period of depression according to response in gu002re.

The -2 code includes those whose depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, medications, or physical illness, gu003re=1.

gua24re: Number of valid responses to depression symptoms in gu006re through gu012re.

Data source: Graduate Respondent Collected in: 2004 Mode: phone

Source variables: u870

Revisions: Added Jan 2008

Value	Label	Frequencies		
		Male	Female	Total
.	System missing - NR	1621	1431	3052
-5	PARTIAL INTERVIEW	83	72	155
-2	Inappropriate Inappropriate (Not in the sample(gu001re = 0), no reported periods of depression (gu002re ^= 1), or depression always caused by alcohol, drugs, meds, or illness (gu003re = 1))	2991	3188	6179
0		10	6	16
2		0	3	3
3		1	2	3
4		1	3	4
5		4	15	19
6		24	53	77
7		256	553	809

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gu005re: Was the depression the worst, particularly bad, or the most recent episode?	4
gu006re: During your worst, particularly bad, or most recent episode of depression, did you lose weight without trying to - as much as 2 pounds a week for several weeks or as much as 10 pounds altogether?	5
gu007re: During your worst, particularly bad, or most recent episode of depression, did you have two weeks or more when nearly every night you had trouble falling asleep?	6
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gu022re: Between any periods of two weeks or more of feeling sad, blue or depressed, were you	

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feeling O.K. at least for some months?	20
gu023re: Between any periods of two weeks or more of feeling sad, blue or depressed, were you fully able to work and enjoy being with other people?	21
gu024re: Count of depression symptoms.	22
gua24re: Number of valid responses to depression symptoms in gu006re through gu012re.	23