1. The Puzzle

2. Electoral Politics: Przeworski’s Analysis

2.1 The Model: a theory of voting rather than of voters

2.2 The dynamic explanation for party strategies: Nested Dilemmas of Social Democracy

1. Participation dilemma: whether to participate at all in bourgeois political institutions.
2. Alliances dilemma: whether to seek the cooperation and alliance of other classes.
3. Anti-capitalism dilemma: whether once in power to pursue revolutionary reforms

2.3 The logic of the first dilemma: marginalization vs cooptation

2.4 The logic of the second dilemma: total vote maximizing vs working class vote maximizing strategies

2.5 Logic of Third Dilemma: Transition trough problem